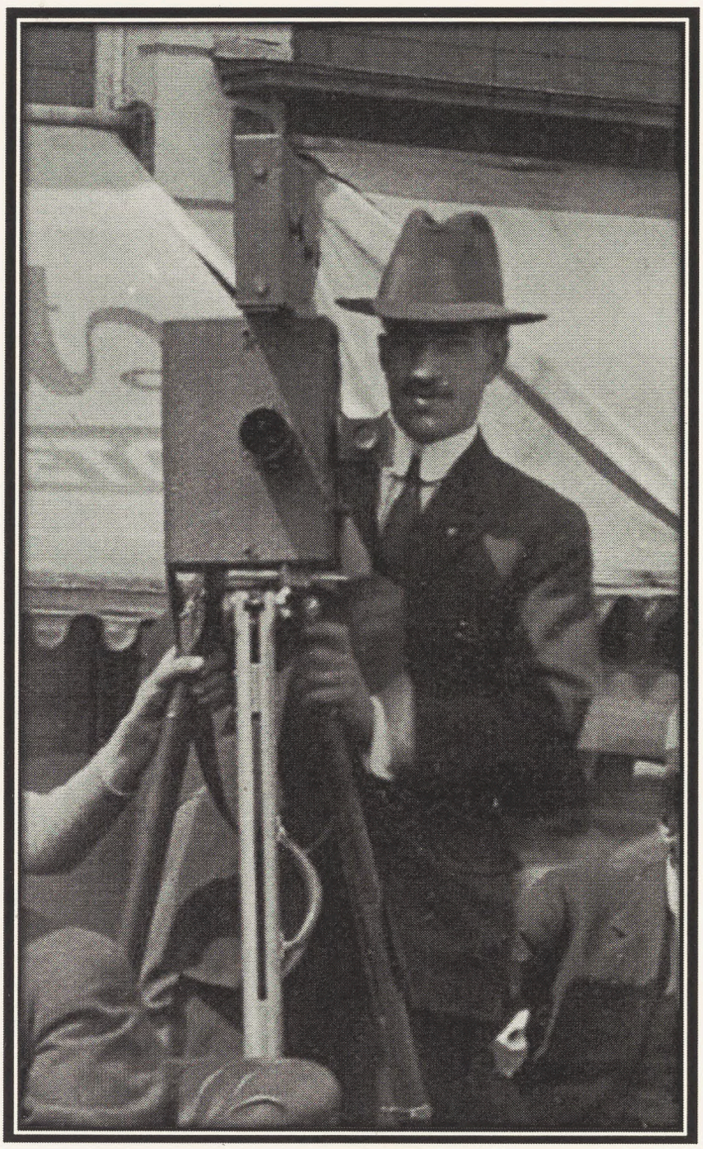
MUSCOGIANA



SPRING 2016

VOLUME 27 NUMBER 1

MUSCOGIANA
Journal of the Muscogee Genealogical Society

Mike Bunn, Editor
Rachel Dobson, Assistant Editor

Editorial Board

Lea L. Dowd	Dr. Hugh I. Rodgers
Daniel Olds	Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr.
David Owings	Dr. John Lupold

Submission of Material for Publication

Interested parties are welcome to submit primary source material and journal articles for publication in *Muscogiana*. Submissions should be e-mailed to calliebmcginnis@gmail.com as a Word document. To be considered for publication, material must be of cultural, historical or genealogical significance to the Columbus/original Muscogee County, Georgia, area. This includes the contemporary Georgia counties of Muscogee, Harris, Talbot, Marion, and Chattahoochee, as well as Russell County, Alabama. Vital information about living persons should not be included. All articles should be footnoted according to the *Chicago Manual of Style*, and should be 1000 to 5000 words in length. The Editors and the Editorial Board make final decisions on the acceptance of material for publication. Neither the Muscogee Genealogical Society nor Columbus State University can accept responsibility for errors or inaccuracies in material submitted for publication.

Book Reviews

Book reviews of both local titles and general genealogical monographs are accepted for inclusion in *Muscogiana*. Reviews should be 350-750 words, and should contain an overview of the work and an analysis on the value of the work to genealogists and other researchers in the region.

Sponsors

We invite and encourage businesses and individuals to sponsor the publication of *Muscogiana*. The suggested rates are as follows:

¼ page $25.00 ½ page $50.00 Whole page $100.00

Please direct all correspondence concerning *Muscogiana* to

MUSCOGEE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY
P. O. Box 761
Columbus, Georgia 31902

Webpage:www.muscogeegenealogy.com

On the cover: Filmmaker Richard Norman, who filmed in Columbus in 1917, Courtesy of NormanStudios.org

MUSCOGIANA

Journal of the Muscogee Genealogical Society

VOLUME 27 SPRING 2016 NUMBER 1

CONTENTS

Movie Makers Come to Columbus 1
Daniel Bellware

Town Lot Owners, 1836 10
Mary Jane Galer

Bankruptcy Cases From Muscogee County, Under the 1867 Law 20
Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr.

Registry of Voters of the City of Columbus, Georgia, 1886 27
Dan Olds

A Few Columbus Connections in Mobile's Magnolia Cemetery 38
Mike Bunn

Book Reviews 42

Index 47

Published and printed in conjunction with
The Columbus State University Archives,
Simon Schwob Memorial Library
Copyright 2016 by Columbus State University
All rights reserved

ISSN 1042-3419

From the Editor

One of the things I enjoy most about serving as your editor is that I can play a small role in helping to bring forgotten chapters of local history to light through facilitating the presentation of truly valuable information that assists in the understanding of this region's past. I am pleased to say this issue does a little of both, and it has been a pleasure to work with our esteemed contributors in its creation.

We lead off this issue with an eye-opening article by frequent contributor Daniel Bellware which provides an overview of the film industry's presence in early twentieth century Columbus. How many of us knew that films which appeared on the silver screen had been shot here that early? And who would have guessed that local history and many leading citizens would play prominent roles in their production?

Following Bellware's article we include three listings of individuals from different eras in Columbus's history which are certain to prove invaluable to historians and genealogists. The first, a complete listing of town lot owners in 1836, was compiled by our friend and inveterate researcher Mary Jane Galer. This listing and the accompanying map, which we have printed in enlarged segments for easier reference, will allow researchers to trace with pinpoint accuracy the disposition of property in Columbus's first decade of existence. Noted genealogical authority Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr. next offers us a previously unpublished listing of bankruptcy cases filed in the 1860s and 1870s. As Thomas notes, this listing is much more than a mere list of names of people who experienced temporary financial setback; it is a valuable genealogical tool because of the types of information recorded which is sometimes otherwise difficult to come by as well as a unique window into how business and law were conducted in the era. We round out these three compilations with a registry of Columbus voters transcribed by the diligent Dan Olds. The fact that it lists the age and occupation of all the individuals named, white and black, makes it an incredible source of information on daily life in the city at the time.

We conclude the articles section of this issue with a little contribution of my own showcasing some noteworthy individuals associated with antebellum Columbus who are buried in Mobile's historic Magnolia Cemetery. While some of the names may be familiar, I am sure many will find the connections between the Chattahoochee and the Port City to be interesting. Lastly, we feature reviews of three more books which to varying degrees draw on Columbus-area history.

As always, I extend an invitation to all of our readers to contact me if you have something you would like to offer for publication—completed or not! As this issue underscores, we are interested in original narratives, reprinting sections of original and hard-to-find sources, and reviews of scholarship involving regional history. I look forward to discovering what new avenues of research you are involved in, and will work with you to find a way to showcase it in *Muscogiana*!

Mike Bunn, Editor
jamesmichaelbunn@gmail.com

Movie Makers Come to Columbus

By Daniel Bellware

Flyer for *The Wrecker*, a version of which was filmed in Columbus in 1917
Courtesy of NormanStudios.org

It's no secret that the Peach State's ties to the movie industry run deep. Ranging from recent popular television shows like *The Walking Dead* and movies such as *Fried Green Tomatoes* to parts of the *Hunger Games* franchise, Georgia has long been a backdrop for Hollywood products. What may come as a surprise to many is that the city of Columbus was both the physical location and virtual star of several films shot here before 1920.

One of the earliest films made in Columbus, *The Spirit of Columbus 1865-1915*, was a contemporary high-society romance that also included flashbacks to the Civil War Battle of Columbus. While it included a number of residents in prominent roles and several views of the city, the most interesting part had to be its re-enactment of the battle fought on April 16, 1865. Paragon Feature Film Company of Omaha, Nebraska, one of many itinerant film companies that operated in the early days of filmmaking, produced the movie. Only a few of its movies survive today but the ones that do illustrate a pattern of production that Paragon no doubt employed in its Columbus project.

One of Paragon's films shot in New Orleans in 1914, for example, included scenes of a regatta on Lake Pontchartrain as well as golf, polo, and Mardi Gras.[1] When it filmed *The Lumberjack* in Wausau, Wisconsin, in 1914 and another movie called *The Blissveldt Romance* the next year in Grand Rapids, Michigan it included a large cast of local talent and various views of those cities. [2] Paragon also worked on a project of several films in Kansas to document the entire state for the Panama-Pacific Exposition of 1915. Director O. W. Lamb worked on all of these films. A community organization like the Chamber of Commerce sponsored the movie shoots and owned the films upon completion.[3] The New Orleans Association of Commerce sponsored that city's film. The Grand Rapids Association of Commerce underwrote *The Blissveldt Romance*. The idea was to show the movies around the country to highlight the virtues of the city it presented.

A mockup of a Paragon Feature Film Company card for *The Spirit of Columbus*
Courtesy of Daniel Bellware

Director O.W. Lamb's advertising that he would award five dollars in gold to the person who came up with the title for his films became a hallmark of Paragon productions. Along with using local people in the cast, this was another way to get interest and support from the community. In Grand Rapids, Mrs. N. M. Morgan took the gold for her title *The Blissveldt Romance*.[4] For the Columbus movie, the five dollars went to Miss Anna H. Griffin, a stenographer at the Masonic Temple, for the title *The Columbus Spirit 1865-1915*. However, the title seems to have been changed by the time the movie was finished. Before it opened, it was referred to as *The Columbus Spirit 1865-1915*. But after it opened on April 12, 1915, it carried the title *The Spirit of Columbus 1865-1915*. It is not too hard to imagine that the title became scrambled upon transcription to the title card. Once it was created it may have been too late to do anything about it.

---

[1] "In The Movies,'" *Times Picayune*, January 31, 1914.
[2] "We're in the Movies – Palace of Silents & Itinerant Filmmaking," *Flicker Alley*, accessed November 3, 2015, http://www.flickeralley.com/classic-movies/#!/Were-in-the-Movies-Palace-of-Silents-&-Itinerant-Filmmaking/p/41384443. *The Lumberjack* is now available on DVD as part of compilation of itinerant films. Another of Paragon's films, *The Blissveldt Romance* can now be seen online via Youtube; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WQOiui2lySA.
[3] "Columbus Folks In 'Movies' – Plans Now Being Made," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, March 23, 1915, 8.
[4] "The Blissveldt Romance, A Grand Rapids Romance," *Grand Rapids Spectator*, Grand Rapids Association of Commerce, Vol. 4 , 1915, 217.

The cast consisted of some notable locals, including G. Gunby Jordan starring as John Watkins, the local banker. Mary Slade, who was appearing at the Springer Opera House doing classic dances in a stage show called *Society Circus*, found herself cast as Dorothy Watkins, the banker's daughter. Robert H. McNulty played the role of Richard Wentworth, cotton manufacturer. Mrs. Watkins, Dorothy's mother, was played by Mrs. W. E. Estes while Col. W. S. Shepherd played the role of Col. S. W. Shepard. The Rev. S.A. Wragg rounded out the cast playing the minister in the story. Southern soldiers were played by the local militia and members of the Bibb City lodge of the Woodmen of World portrayed their northern counterparts.[5]

G. Gunby Jordan
From *Southern View Magazine*

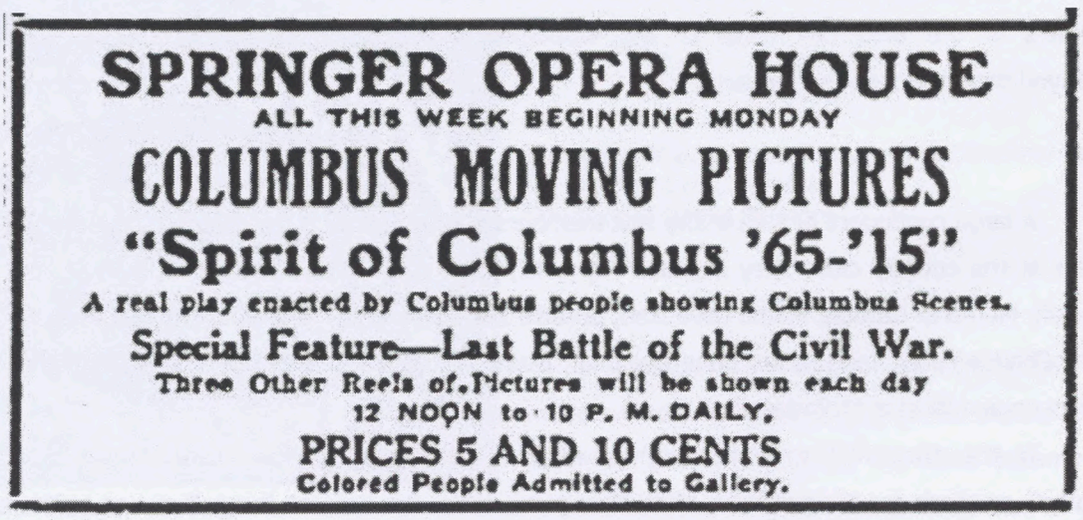
A large contingent of supporting cast members played guests at the wedding, the dance, and as golfers at the country club. They included Mary Hill, Ruth Battle, Louise Battle, Susie Hatcher, Louise Buttolph, Margaret Gordon, Mattie Love Blau, Susette Jerg, Lyra Swift, Nell Dimon, Mabel Pearce, Ophelia Davis, Charles Foley, Jack Pease, Dana Blackmar, Burrel Cole, Blanchard Battle, Roscoe Lummus, Homer Thompson and Nathan McFadgen.[6]

In the story, Richard and Dorothy meet in 1915 Columbus when Richard backs his car into Dorothy's mother's car. Several days later, they meet again, this time on the golf course at the country club. Richard then calls on Dorothy at her home (Dinglewood) to meet her family. They then drive off to tour the city seeing the Ralston hotel, the courthouse, the river, the factories, and passing St. Elmo. Finally they stop at the Confederate monument in Salisbury Park where they meet Col. Shepard. It is here that the old colonel regales the young couple with stories of the Civil War. The picture fades when he gets to the last battle of the war. The re-enactment then bursts onto the screen. Afterwards, the couple bids Shepard goodbye and drives away. Dorothy invites Richard to a dance. Richard then seeks Dorothy's hand in marriage but is rebuffed by her father. The two lovers decide to elope and make their escape to Alabama by crossing the Chattahoochee River. In the process, their boat is swept over falls at Lover's Leap to the great anguish of her father. When the two emerge alive from the river, all is forgiven and the union is blessed. They wed shortly thereafter at Trinity Episcopal Church. The couple then boards the steamer *W. C. Bradley* for their honeymoon.[7]

---

[5] "The Columbus Spirit – 1865 – 1915 Title of Picture," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, March 28, 1915, 13.
[6] "Principals In Columbus Movie Drama Picked," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, March 24, 1915, 6.
[7] "Columbus Picture To Be Shown Tomorrow," *Columbus Ledger*, April 11, 1915, 3.

The battle scenes were filmed in the North Highlands area on March 28, 1915, less than three weeks short of the fiftieth anniversary of the actual fight.[8] At this time, people still lived in town that would have remembered the event and been able to recount it for anyone interested. This would have been an exciting moment for local battle enthusiasts like Charles Jewett Swift, who had just had his article, "The Last Battle of the Civil War" accepted for publication in the *American Journal of Military Service*.[9] For years, Mr. Swift and others like him had been advocating for a national park or monuments to commemorate the battle.[10] Now, they had the pleasure to witness the creation of a re-enactment that would help publicize their cause.


SPRINGER OPERA HOUSE
ALL THIS WEEK BEGINNING MONDAY
COLUMBUS MOVING PICTURES
"Spirit of Columbus '65-'15"
A real play enacted by Columbus people showing Columbus Scenes.
Special Feature—Last Battle of the Civil War.
Three Other Reels of Pictures will be shown each day
12 NOON to 10 P. M. DAILY.
PRICES 5 AND 10 CENTS
Colored People Admitted to Gallery.

Advertisement for *Spirit of Columbus* which appeared in the *Columbus Daily Enquirer*

The film debuted locally at the Springer Opera House to the delight of the city's residents. It then hit the road to bring the story to other towns and villages in Ohio, Pennsylvania, Michigan and other states.[11] Eventually, the Chamber of Commerce wanted it back and succeeded in having it returned in 1916. The Majestic Theatre showed it during "Homecoming Week" in November of that year.[12] The basic

---

[8] "Battle Fought Over For Motion Pictures," *Macon Telegraph*, March 29, 1915, 2.
[9] "Last Battle Claims Settled For All Time," *Columbus Ledger*, March 22, 1915, 5.
[10] Charles Jewett Swift, "At Alabama End of New Bridge, Scene of Last Battle of the War, Erect Suitably Inscribed Tablet," *Columbus Enquirer-Sun*, October 17, 1901, 3 and "To Mark The Battleground," *Columbus Enquirer-Sun*, February 21, 1904, 11 and "National Park Near Columbus," *Augusta Chronicle*, December 22, 1907, C2.
[11] "Columbus Film Being Shown In Ohio," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, September 22, 1915, 6.
[12] "Homecoming Week" was a special community celebration organized by the Chamber of Commerce. All former residents were invited back to attend a large number of events. There were speeches, dances, pageants, parades, and presentations scheduled every day.

story is quite similar to *The Blissveldt Romance*, so, viewing that film will in large part give one an idea of what *The Spirit of Columbus* would have been like. In *The Blissveldt Romance*, the automobile accident takes place at the train station but the hero is actually hit by the heroine's car. They also play golf together, and he meets her parents at their home and the father discourages the relationship from going further. Instead of the battle, however, a fire breaks out at a party and allows Grand Rapids to showcase its impressive inventory of firefighting machinery. The father relents after the daughter is rescued from the fire by her hero boyfriend. No matter the location, the film always showcased that aspect of the city that the backers wanted to highlight.

It was quite a feat for the Paragon Feature Film Company to be allowed to undertake the project. Only a couple of days prior to the announcement of a meeting between the filmmakers and representatives from Columbus (John T. Davis, president of the Chamber of Commerce, S. M. Kaufman, chairman of Homecoming Week, and A.A. Wilbur, chairman of the finance committee) the city received the report of an alleged trick played on the city of Augusta. The mayor, state militia and five thousand citizens were enlisted to perform in a movie being called *The New Governor* by the Fox Film Corporation. After they returned to their studio, the company started advertising a movie called *The Nigger* that was filmed in Augusta. The people of Augusta became so angry over the charade that a mass meeting was called to denounce the company. The film was based on a play by Edward Sheldon that some described as an insult to the South and her people. The company claimed that it changed the title for the Southern edition as the original would be too offensive.[13] Paragon provided references to allay any fears that the people Columbus might have concerning their reputation.[14]

The Spirit of Columbus was not the only film made in Columbus around this time. In 1916 a film entitled *Sweet Charity* was produced for the benefit of the Girls Orphan Home. The World Motion Picture Company produced the movie. That company had just finished filming a movie in Macon called *Historic Macon or a Veteran's Return* to benefit charities in that city. It used Green Island Ranch, the home of G. Gunby Jordan, as a backdrop in *Sweet Charity*. The dance students of Miss Mary Slade provided some of the talent. The movie's production was announced on June 6, 1916 and less than three weeks later appeared at the Grand Theatre.

---

[13] "City of Augusta is Film-Flammed by Movy Company," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, March 19, 1915, 1.
[14] "Take Pictures of Columbus," *Columbus Ledger*, March 21, 1915, 10.

Filmmaker Richard Norman
Courtesy of NormanStudios.org

Another itinerant movie maker, Richard Norman, came to town in 1917. Working out of his studio in Chicago, he filmed a movie called *The Wrecker* (and sometimes *The Man At The Throttle*) in at least forty different towns across the country.[15] Each time, he used local talent to populate the cast. Norman had acquired some footage of an actual train wreck and built a story around it. He then went from town to town filming versions for the amusement of the local audiences.

Stories were circulated that the locally-produced film was being shown nationally, and accordingly would be a real professional production made by notable citizens. In Columbus, a local paper declared that "it is seldom that such [a] picture gets as far away from amateurishness as does *The Wrecker* and it has been shown all over the country."[16] In Columbia, South Carolina, it was said that "people who witness the film will little realize the care and preparation the players and producers of this film went to give them this 'feature'" and mentioned that the governor and mayor had leading roles.[17] In Montgomery, Alabama, locals boasted that the movie was "not just an amateur theatrical picturized but a real photoplay."[18] In Tulsa, Oklahoma, rumors made the rounds that millionaires and the city's mayor were starring in their production of the drama.[19]

The cast in Columbus included G. Gunby Jordan, who received top billing as President Jordan of the M. N. & Q. Railroad. John T. Davis played the superintendent of the railroad. The two engineers of the railroad were Blanchard Battle and Dana Kilcrease. The movie originally came out in 1917 but was re-released in 1918 to capitalize on the wartime fortunes of two of the major players. Kilcrease and Battle both served in World War I, and Battle wound up in a German prisoner of war camp.[20] The rest of the cast included: Mrs. Dave Greentree, Miss Georgia Mitchell, Mayor John C. Cook, Admiral Bleecker, John S. Bleecker, P. E. Whittlesey, W. P. Hunt, Abe Straus, James J. Gilbert, F. W. Ruple, A. A. Wilbur, A. J. Land, C. H. Voight, M.P. Gill, R. L. Gibson, James Johnson, W. H. McAmie, Robert Green, E. A. Thompson,

---

[15] Norman Studios, "The Wrecker," accessed November 1, 2015, http://www.normanstudios.org/norman-films-stars/norman-films/the-wrecker/.
[16] "'The Wrecker' A Columbus Movie at American Tuesday," *Columbus Ledger*, December 2, 1918, 6.
[17] "Columbia Folk Make Film Play," *State*, May 27, 1917, 27 and "Columbus People In 'The Wrecker' American Today," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, December 3, 1918, 5.
[18] "The Wrecker Will Be Presented For First Time Today," *Montgomery Advertiser*, April 22, 1918, 6.
[19] "Tulsa Millionaires Take Part In Movies, *Tulsa World*, July 30, 1919, 8.
[20] "American Theater," *Columbus Ledger*, December 2, 1918, 6.

Harry Gardiner, Charles Thetford, J. Albert Kirven, Myron Greentree, Miss Elizabeth Alexander, Lucy Watson, Elizabeth Clason, Agnes Harris, Mrs. C. E. Battle, Mrs. Jack Bradley, Margaret Gordon, Dave Greentree, G.S. Hamburger, Marjorie Kaufman, Susie Blackmar, David McDuffie, Mrs. Lee Anderson, Edith Kyle, Mrs. Rhodes Browne, Mrs. J. Hofflin, Mrs. Kaufman, Mamie Griggs, J. E. Booth, Mrs Virgil Chandler, Mrs. James Johnson, Mrs A. B. Hayes, Mrs. D. C. Huggins and A.C. Chancellor.[21]

The *Daily Enquirer* published a recap of the entire story during the showing.[22] In brief, the drama unfolds as Jim, an engineer on the railroad and antagonist of the film, falls in love with Helen, daughter of the railroad superintendent. Jim, played by Kilcrease, and Helen, played by Georgia Mitchell, go for an automobile ride and attend an exhibition. When a fire breaks out next door, one of the fire engines collides with Helen's car, trapping her. She is rescued by Jack, the protagonist of the film, played by Blanchard Battle, and it is love at first sight. Jim is jealous of Jack and they fight in the railroad roundhouse. Jack asks for Helen's hand but her father refuses. The railroad company, presently involved in a race it must win to keep the government mail contract, selects Jack to compete for them. If he wins he will be promoted and allowed to marry Helen. Satan tempts Jim to sabotage the race, causing a head-on collision between trains. Jim is arrested after a shootout on Broad Street. Jack survives the wreck and marries Helen.

Although unmentioned in any of the stories surrounding the films made in Columbus, it was not uncommon for the film maker to charge the players a fee. Many parents would gladly pay a few dollars for their child to appear on the silver screen. One person who did this very well was Melton Barker.[23] His film *The Kidnappers Foil* was made repeatedly from the late 1930s to the mid-1970s. He cast a large group of local children in a kidnapping and rescue drama. While little thought may have been given to such films at the time, they are now considered by the Library of Congress to be culturally and historically significant.[24]

Norman later moved his operation to Jacksonville, Florida, where he produced some very successful "race films." These movies were made specifically for black audiences with the cast being entirely African-American. One of his best known films and early successes was *The Green-Eyed Monster*, a black version of *The Wrecker*.

---

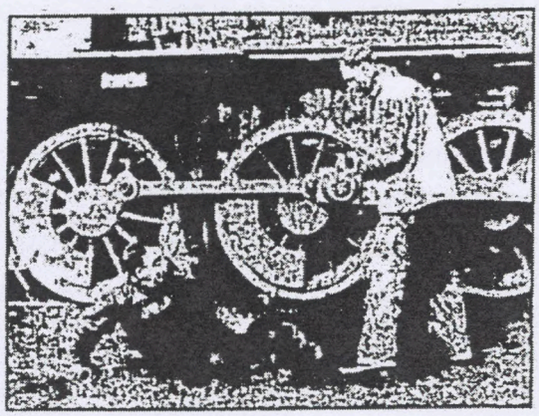
[21] "New American Theater," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, February 16, 1917, 2.

[22] Ibid.

[23] "Melton Barker and the Kidnappers Foil," "The Film," accessed November 3, 2015, http://www.meltonbarker.org/the-film/.

[24] "Itinerant Movie Maker Captures Local History," William F. O'Brien, *Edmond Sun*, accessed December 11, 2015, http://www.edmondsun.com/news/lifestyles/itinerant-moviemaker-captures-local-history/article_c67178d8-40de-560e-93dc-f1efef10bbfc.html.

Stirring Scene in "The Wrecker"



Blanchard Battle, playing the role of villian, and Dana Kilcrease the hero, in the Columbus-made movie at the New American today, tomorrow and Saturday.

President Jordan Arrives to Inspect Columbus Division of M. N. & O.

One of the Scenes in "The Wrecker," showing G. Gunby Jordan and other Prominent men of Columbus who starred in this home talent picture, at The New American today.

Stirring Scene in "The Wrecker"

Scene from "The Wrecker," to be shown at New American today and tomorrow.

These grainy photographs of scenes from *The Wrecker*, printed in the Columbus *Enquirer*, are all the images of the production of the movie in Columbus known to exist.

In early 1919, Harry Hamilton came to town to start a permanent film industry in Columbus. The Hamilton Feature Film Corporation operated out of the Rankin Hotel and opened a studio across the river in Girard. Hamilton's operation included a school of art in Columbus from which he could draw the cast. His first movie, *The Sunny Side of Broad Street*, had an army lieutenant from Fort Benning falling in love with a waitress at a restaurant on Broad Street.[25] Their next film was to be *The Alabama Bandit*, a melodramatic serial starring a Miss Cooper.[26] The company followed that effort up with *A Child of the Sea*, produced by and starring Mrs. J.B. Smith.[27] Hamilton also started the Columbus Photoplay Company to film "industrial and educational" movies. He made a film called *What They Wanted* to advertise Chero-Cola in March of 1919.[28] Columbus Photoplay also filmed the Confederate Memorial Day exercises on April 26, 1919. It was incorporated as the Columbus Photoplay Company on May 4, 1919 and operated out of the Exchange Building. The enterprise must not have been very successful as there no mention of it after that first year.

What became of the locally-made movies *The Spirit of Columbus, Sweet Charity, The Wrecker, The Sunny Side of Broad Street, Alabama Bandit* and *A Child of the Sea* is not known. Copies have not turned up at any local museum or archive. Only three still photographs from the filming of *The Wrecker* seem to exist and they are of very poor quality.[29] In 2013, a segment of PBS's *The Antiques Roadshow* was filmed at the old Norman Studios in Jacksonville, Florida, to encourage towns to scour their archives for copies of *The Wrecker* or any related material.[30] Anyone with even the slightest interest in local history can see the value of these moving snapshots of their city and its residents from one hundred years ago. We can only hope that perhaps a copy of one of the films made in Columbus may yet be found.

---

[25] "Local Film Corporation Have Established Offices," *Columbus Ledger*, January 30, 1919, 3.
[26] "Girard Studio Films Playlet," *Columbus Ledger*, March 16, 1919, 3.
[27] "A Child Of The Sea A Columbus Picture Is Viewed By Critics," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, July 29, 1919, 6.
[28] "Girard Studio Films Playlet," *Columbus Ledger*, March 16, 1919, 3.
[29] "Stirring Scene In The Wrecker," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, February 16, 1917, 8 and "Stirring Scene In The Wrecker," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, February 16, 1917, 5 and "President Jordan Arrives to Inspect Columbus Division of M, N & Q," *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, February 17, 1917, 6.
Norman Studios, "The Wrecker," accessed November 12, 2015, http://www.normanstudios.org/norman-films-stars/norman-films/the-wrecker/ and "Antiques Roadshow Rolls into Jacksonville," *Folio Weekly*, accessed November 12, 2015, http://folioweekly.com/Antiques-Roadshow-Rolls-into-Jacksonville,5305.

Town Lot Owners, 1836

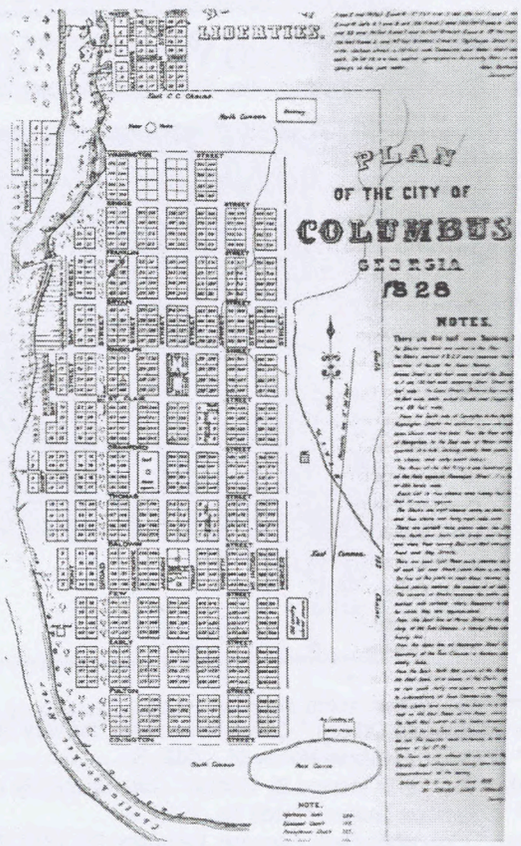
Compiled by Mary Jane Galer

In 1996 and 1997, former Georgia State Representative Mary Jane Galer (who is also a retired Columbus State University librarian and an avid genealogist) spent many hours in the Office of the Clerk of Council at the Columbus Government Center indexing the extant records of early Columbus and gathering the names of the town's earliest settlers. The earliest records were missing – presumed burned in the Muscogee Courthouse fire of 1838.

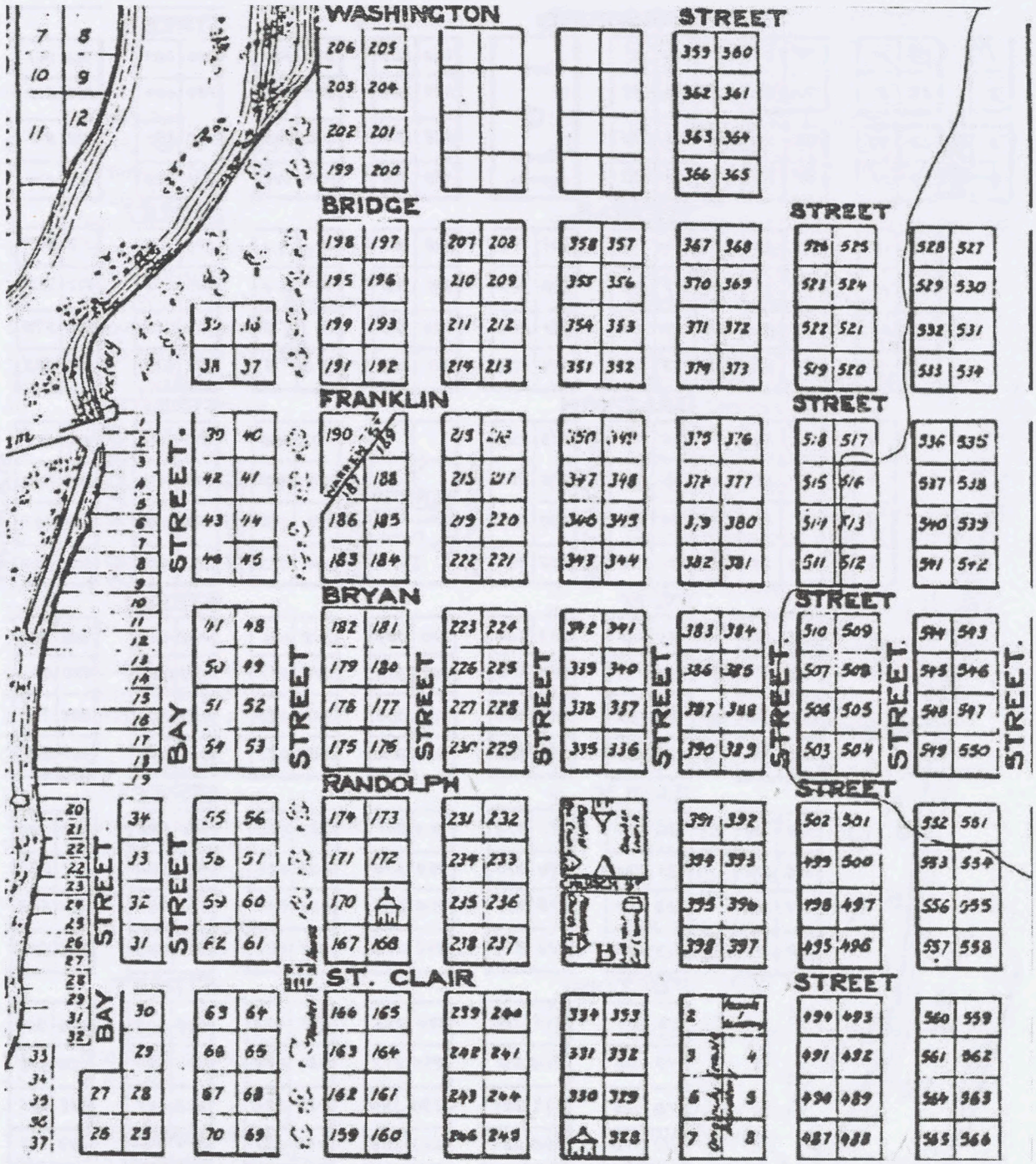
Mrs. Galer published her lists in a book entitled *Columbus, Georgia, Lists of People in the Town, 1828 – 1852, and Sexton's Reports to 1866* (s.l.: Iberian Publishing Co., 2000). In this article, we are reprinting, with permission, her list of 1836 Town Lot Owners – the earliest such list known to exist. She also has a list of Lot Owners, 1840-1841, which may be reprinted in a future issue of *Muscogiana*.

The old records in the Clerk of Council's Office are very fragile. However, they were microfilmed in 1998 and are available at the Georgia Archives and the Columbus Records Management Facility off Cusseta Road.

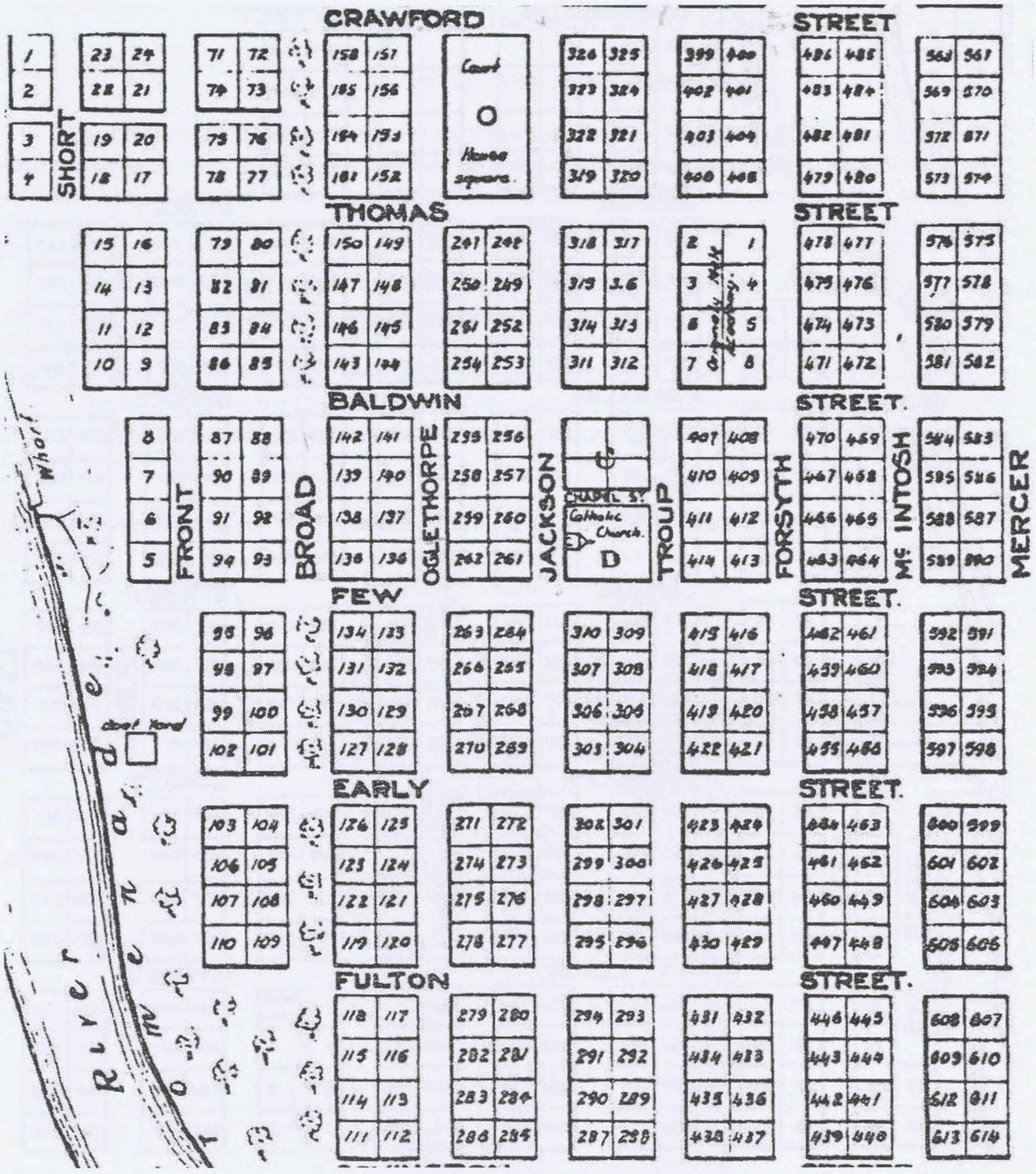
Note: In place of the word "ditto," quotation marks have been used throughout.



Map of Columbus as reprinted from *Columbus, GA: Lists of People, 1828-1852 and Sexton's Reports to 1866*, by Mary Jane Galer. (Copies of this map are sold at the main office of Historic Columbus, Inc.)



Detail of top half of the map



Detail of bottom half of the map

1
2
3
4
5 Alfred Terry
6 W. H. Harper for Ursula
7 Kirtland of New York
8 Kirtland of New York
9 Western Harwell
10 Thomas Buchanon whole
11 John Fontaine
12 Mrs. Jenkins ½ Mrs Webster ½
13 George Smith whole
14 supposed John Fontaine
15 P. A. Clayton whole
16 S. R. Bonner whole
17 John Fontaine
18 "
19 Sol Smith whole; 44ft 10" by 72 P.A. Clayton
20 " "
21 J. Crane
22 S. Jones
23 "
24 "
25 George Grieve whole
26 John Whitesides whole
27 Yonge & Cobb whole
28 " "
29 W.P. Yonge 2/3 south
30 John Fontaine whole
31 Thomas Grant ½ John Fontaine ½
32 Charles D. Stewart
33 P. D. Woodruff whole
34 P. D. Woodruff "
35 J. S. Calhoun whole
36 " "
37 " "
38 " "
39 J. S. Calhoun
40 Noel Matthews whole
41 J. B. Green
42 "
43 Jacob Barrow whole
44 J. S. A. White 27 feet front
45 J. Woolfolk
46 H. S. Smith whole
47 John Warren whole
48 John Warren "
49 Thos. Hoxey whole
50 Thos. Hoxey "
51 E. S. Shorter whole
52 " "
53 E. S. Shorter front, C. Woodruff; H. Mims & Co. part 1/3; Malone & Hooper 32 ft.
54 A. Hayward whole
55 D. Hungerford ½; E. Billips ½
56 David Goldstein 45 ft. front; D. Hungerford part; 60 ft. 14 front Briscoe & Williams
57 George Smith 42 2/12. front; F. Toby 67 ft; H. A. Thornton 36
58 Thomas Grant whole
59 Charles D. Stewart whole
60 George Hargrave Jr. 30 ft; Stewart & Fontaine 20 ft or 1/7
61 John H. Ware 30 ft front Hill Estate; balance Seaborn Jones
62 A. K. Ayer
63 John Fontaine whole
64 Stewart & Fontaine
65 E. E. Powers 1/3; E. S. Shorter 1/3; George Hargraves, Jr. 42 ft
66 Mrs. Brewer
67 James H. Shorter whole
68 G. H. & C. A. Peabody part; W. E. Wells & Co. part; George Hargraves, Jr. part
69 John Fontaine whole
70 "
71 A. Calhoun 24 ft front; Joseph Smith part; Owens part
72 N. P. Willard all but 30 ft on Crawford St.
73 Morgan Jones whole
74 William Owens
75 Sol Smith whole
76 N. P. Willard
77 J. & J. McBride
78 William Toxey whole
79 Moore & Tarver whole
80 "
81 Cesar Choice whole by Jeremiah McCoy
82 "
"
83 D. G. Rainey whole
84 E. Wells whole
85 Shorter, Tarver & Co ½; Dillingham 1/2'
86 "
87 Jasper S. Smith whole
88 David G. Rainey whole
89 J. H. Campbell whole
90 David G. Rainey whole
91 Lewis C. Allen whole
92 S. R. Bonner whole
93 Richard Jones whole

94 Lewis C. Allen whole
95 George Cooper whole
96 Lewis Livingston
97 Wm. Hopkins & Lewis Peters
98 Thomas G. Gordon whole
99 "
100 "
101 "
102 "
103 "
104 "
105 "
106 "
107 "
108 "
109 Thomas G. Gordon whole
110 "
111 Gideon Sail whole
112 E. Wells whole
113 "
114 John Code whole
115 E. Wells whole
116 "
117 Joseph Sanders whole
118 Joseph Sanders "
119 Joseph Sanders "
120 Joseph Sanders "
121 Thos. G. Gordon "
122 "
123 "
124 "
125 Morgan Jones
126 John Code whole
127 John J. Boswell
128 Peter T. Bugg whole
129 John Whitesides "
130 Joseph Sturgis whole
131 J. S. W. White whole
132 William Cline "
133 J. S. Norman "
134 Martin Brooks whole
135 Alfred M. Terry "
136 William Terry "
137 John Whitesides ½; Robert C. Owens ½
138 Virgil H. Walker whole
139 A. B. McGill ½ South; John Peabody ½
140 " ½ " ½
141 Magirt Ivy whole
142 S. E. Buckler whole
143 John Forsyth whole
144 " "
145 Jessie P. Hitchcock whole
146 " "
147 Sol Smith whole
148 Charles Rosende whole
149 Matthew Robertson whole
150 Wm. H. Harper whole
151 Virgil H. Walker whole
152 "
153 H. Ring
154 Broadnax, R. E. Children whole
155 H. C. Ticknor South 2/3; John Dillingham 1/3 North
156 John Dillingham whole
157 "
158 "
159 Moore & Tarver ½; E. S. Norton ½; S. R. Bonner part
160 " "
161 J. Kivlin 73 10/12 feet North; John B. Gideon ½ South
162 J. S. W. White 26 ft; J. Kivlin 96 ft; J. S. Norman 24 6/12
163 Crandal Green & Co. 55 ft. front; Silas B. Hamilton 73 10/12
164 Jourdan & Walker whole
165 G. W. E. Bedell part; Jacob M. Johnson part
166 " 1/3; Thos. M. Sanders 1/3
167 D. K. Dodge ½
168 R. T. Tankey whole
169 Episcopal Church
170 Edwd. Featherson 24 ½ ft. front; D. D. Ridenhower 24 ft.; Hall & Moses 1/6
171 Nathaniel Nuckolls 22 ft; P. A. Clayton ¼ 39 ft; S. R. Bonner 34 ft.
172 James W. Howard whole
173 J. S. Calhoun
174 William Copman 1/5; Preston & Nelms art; Smith & Morgan 25 ft; Urquhart & Ware part
175 Calhoun & Bass whole
176 "
177 "
178 Rhind, James 30 2/12 ft. front; A. S. Heine 29 ft.
179 Thos. Morris 35 ft; Wittich & Greenwood 30 ft; Ragan, C & Grant 30 ft; W. P. Malone 24
180 Seaborn Jones
181 Jones, Hodges, Calhoun & Bass whole
182 H. S. Smith 60 ft. front; J. M. Johnson, 59 ft.
183 H. S. Smith whole
184 Jones, Calhoun & Bass ½; H. Gilbert ¼
185 John S. Allen 24 feet; 48 Thos. J. Hand

186 H. S. Smith whole
187 J. W. Campbell whole
188 J. S. Calhoun whole
189 H. S. Smith ½; Thos. Morris
190 "
191 Virgil H. Walker whole
192 John Woolfolk
193 W. Colquett whole
194 Edward Featherstone whole
195 J. Woolfolk
196 "
197 H. S. Smith
198 J. Woolfolk
199 Thomas Morris whole
200 " "
201 S. F. Jones
202 "
203 Thos. Morris whole
204 " "
205 John Warren "
206 John Warren "
207 James C. Holland whole
208 S. Jones
209 "
210 "
211 "
212 ½ William Pride
213 S. Jones
214 "
215 Charles A. Redd whole
216 Nathaniel Nuckolls ½; John N. Harris ½
217 Geo. Hatfield ½ South;
Charles A. Redd ½
218 " ½
219 Do 1/3 North; J. P. Jackson 2/3 south
220 Bery, Tarver
221 Calhoun & Bass whole
222 "
223 H. A. Thornton whole
224 S. Jones
225 Samuel Jepson whole
226 J. S. Calhoun ½
227 Calhoun & Bass whole
228 Wm. P. Malone whole
229 Calhoun & Bass whole
230 "
231 E. L. DeGraffenreid for W. Kirkland
232 S. Jones
233 A. M. Walker whole
234 " "
235 J. J. Wilson "
236 " "
237 Hall & Moses whole
238 Philip T. Schley whole
239 Jacob M. Johnson "
240 Frederick Toby whole
241 John S. Allen ½ North
242 John S. Allen ½ North
243 Saml. Kockogee
244 Mrs. Tanner
245 P. A. Clayton whole
246 James A. Braford ½; J. P. Jackson ½
247 J. R. Vinton
248 Charles Rosende
249 "
250 Wm Ozborn
251 Wm. P. Yonge whole
252 Moses Butt whole
253 John Logan
254 James Kirven whole
255 Patrick McCarty whole
256 W. B. Brown
257 Geo. W. Tillinghurst
258 M. D. Robinson ½; E. D. Nichols ½
259 John Barksdale
260 Archibald Douglass whole
261 Thomas Ashley whole
262 John Whitesides whole
263 M. N. Clark whole
264 Jacob Fogle
265 "
266 "
267 "
268 "
269 "
270 "
271 Fields
272 Augusta Bank
273 A. G. Beckham
274 Heron
275 Laird B. Fleming by Geo. C. Hodges
whole
276 A. G. Beckham
277 A. G. Beckham
278 A. G. Beckham for Mary Gawley
279 J. S. Calhoun
280 R. E. Broadnax whole
281 P. D. Woodruff
282 R. E. Broadnax whole
283 John Dillingham
284 "
285 "
286 John Dillingham
287 Whelock
288 "
289 "

290 "
291 "
292 "
293 "
294 Rus H. Linn
295 E. Wells whole
296 Y. Phillips, Junr.
297 E Wells whole
298 "
299 "
300 E. Wells whole
301 "
302 "
303 Taylor
304 J. Mulford
305 John Coleman ½ North
306 John Coleman 1//2 North
307 " whole
308 " "
309 " "
310 " "
311 William Harden of Cass
312 "
313 "
314 "
315 "
316 "
317 "
318 H. C. Ticknor whole
319 John T. Walker
320 "
321 Robert A. Ware whole
322 "
323 George Smith whole
324 "
325 Wm. J. McMillien for R. T. Marks
326 George Smith whole
327 Presbyterian Church
328 C. E Mims whole
329 John J. Mulford
330 Jacob M. Johnson ½ North; G. W. Girdnesertall ½
331 James Sullivan
332 Geo. A. Norris
333 Geo. A. Norris
334 John Forsyth
335 Thomas H. Hall whole
336 James C. Watson
337 James C. Watson
338 M. W. Perry whole
339 "
340 Thos. C. McKeen for Calhoun & Bass
341 "
342 A. S. Heine
343 S. Jones
344 "
345 J. R. Andrews whole
346 S. Jones
347 M. R. Evans
348 "
349 "
350 "
351 John D. Stewart whole
352 Hiram Reid
353 Talbot
354 John D. Stewart whole
355 John Woolfolk
356 "
357 "
358 "
359 J. S. Calhoun whole
360 "
361 "
362 "
363 Noel Matthews whole
364 "
365 J. S. Calhoun whole
366 Nelson Beard "
367 Saml. Boykin whole
368 Saml. Boykin "
369 "
370 "
371 G. B. Terry
372 Gregg
373 Thos. Morris whole
374 John Rounds whole
375 N. Mc. Robinson
376 Slaten Henly whole
377 Wm. T. Livingston
378 U. B. Smith
379 Gerard Burch whole
380 G. B. Lamar
381
382
383 J. B. Nuckles
384 Seaborn Jones
385 Asa Bates whole
386 Asa Bates "
387 B. V. Iverson
388 Thomas J. Hand
389 Wm. J. Rylander whole
390 B. V. Iverson
391 Alfred Iverson whole
392 "
393 William Holland ½; Dozier Thornton ½
394 William Holland ½; Dozier Thornton ½

395 Dozier Thornton ½
396 M. D. Robinson ½; Dozier Thornton ½
397 John T. Howard whole
398 Wiley Harris whole
399 Thomas McCarty whole
400 E. W. Starr ½ East; Reis ½ West
401 " G. Burch agent
402 George Smith ½ South; John English ½
403 Mrs. Mershon whole
404 E. Wells whole
405 Friderek Plassman
406 Seaborn Jones
407 Jacob Bugg whole
408 Richard Rowel whole
409 Michael Kelly
410 "
411 Michael Kelly
412 " (James M. Hughes)
413 "
414 "
415 Patrick McCarty whole
416 A. Turner
417
418 George Cooper whole
419 A. Turner ½ South; J. H. Kirvin ½ North; & S. Patillo
420 S. R. Bonner
421 "
422 Erasmus Benton
423 E. Wells whole
424 "
425 "
426 E. Wells whole
427 "
428 "
429 "
430 "
431 Walter T. Colquit
432 "
433 "
434 "
435 "
436 "
437 "
438 "
439 L. M. Hammond by agent J. J. Wilson
440 Mary Fraser
441 P. D. Woodruff
442
443
444 John Crowell whole
445 "
446 "
447 E. Wells whole
448 "
449 John Williams whole
450 "
451 John Williams whole
452 John Williams whole
453 D. Hungerford whole
454 "
455 E. Wells whole
456 "
457 M. N. Clark whole
458 "
459 William Walling
460 P. D. Woodruff
461 W. M. Martin
462 "
463 James Kivlin & C. A. Peabody
464 " "
465 William S. Chipley whole
466 "
467 Hugh McDonald whole
468 P. A. Clayton agent for Rauson Bird
469 Wyatt & Elizabeth Parks ½ North
470 William Walling whole
471 Mansfield Torrance
472 Silas Monk whole
473 "
474 M Torrence
474 "
476 Matthew Pool whole
477 P. D. Woodruff
478 Thos. McCarty whole
479 Robert C. Owens South ½
480 " "
481 Jacob Fogle
482 "
483 Joseph W. Mulloy
484 J. S. Calhoun whole
485 "
486 Joseph W. Mulloy
487 H. A. Thornton for Mrs. Jeter, dec'd.
488 Alexander Calhoun whole
489 Ellener Howard
490 "
491 John R. Boon ½; David L. Ward ½
492 David L. Ward whole
493 Micajah Bennet whole
494 D. D. Ridenhower whole
495 E. S. Wittich whole
496 Methodist Parsonage
497 Nickolas Howard whole
498 "

499	Wm. P. McKeen agent for Mary O'Conner
500	John L. Lewis whole
501	John L. Lewis whole
502	James R. Lyons
503	Wiley Harris
504	Wm. Nelms
505	"
506	Wiley Harris
507	Willliam Nelms
508	"
509	Slaten Henly
510	Slaten Henly returned by Wm. Nelms
511	G. B. Lamar
512	Seaborn Jones
513	G. B. Lamar
514	Thos. J. Hand
515	"
516	G. B. Lamar
517	
518	Thomas J. Hand
519	M. R. Evans
520	"
521	M. R. Evans
522	"
523	Saml. Boykin whole
524	"
525	"
526	"
527	Town owns unsold
528	" "
529	" "
530	Town owns unsold
531	" "
532	" "
533	" "
534	" "
535	J. S. Calhoun whole
536	"
537	"
538	"
539	"
540	"
541	"
542	"
543	W. H. Harper whole
544	Asa Bates whole
545	"
546	W. H. Harper whole
547	"
548	Thomas Preston, Jr. whole
549	"
550	W. H. Harper whole
551	Bass pd.
552	David Wright ½
553	" ½; E. L.Wittich 16 x 30
554	C. Bass
555	
556	Mrs. Martha Wells ½
557	H. L. Lertusset whole
558	Wm. M. Bosworth whole
559	T. A. Brannon
560	Simon Patillo whole
561	James N. Bethune whole
562	David W. Upton whole
563	Jinsey Holtzclaw whole
564	Micajah Bennet ½ North; Daniel G. Sauls ½ South
565	Jinsey Holtzclaw whole
566	"
567	David Upton
568	Charles W. Duly
569	Jacob Faulkenberry
570	David Upton
571	Elizabeth Tilly
572	A. P. Jones whole
573	Muguit M. Turner whole
574	" Lewis Dowdell claim
575	Howell Luckie
576	John T. Walker
577	John whitesides whole
578	Andrew Southmayd whole
579	Gerard Burch
580	Mansfield Torrance
581	S. T. Bailey
582	Gerard Burch
583	H. A. Thornton
584	H. A. Thornton whole
585	H. A. Thornton "
586	Wm. P. Yonge whole
587	Lewis Livingston
588	"
589	
590	
591	Neil Morgan whole
592	B. Wells
593	Thos. C. McCarty
594	Neil Morgan whole
595	M. Torrance whole
596	"
597	L. Livingston & M. J. Wellborn
598	L. Livingston & M. J. Wellborn
599	E. Wells whole
600	"
601	"
602	"

603 "
604 "
605 "
606 "
607 J. McC.
608 Jeremiah McCoy
609 T. B. Howard
610 Thomas Perkins
611 "
612 A. A. Dill
613 ½ Starr & Ruse
614 Jas. C. Sullivan

No. 1 in Lot C James Kirvin whole
No. 4 in Lot C Patrick McCarty whole
No. 2 & 3 in Lot C J. J. Hill Estate

Bankruptcy Cases from Muscogee County, Under the 1867 Law

By Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr.

The United States has codified bankruptcy laws only four times. The first, in 1800, continued in effect until 1803; the second, in 1841, continued in effect until 1843 (for which there are case files, but not addressed here); the third, in 1867, continued in effect until repealed in 1878 (the subject of this article); and the fourth, which became law in 1898, continues in effect today.

Bankruptcy has always been a Federal, or United States, courts lawsuit and thus the records produced from the 1867 law are all housed in the National Archives. Until the fall of 2015 those from the United States District Court, Savannah District (Federal) Court, (which covered Columbus and nearby counties), were housed in the National Archives (NARA), Southeast Region, now known as the National Archives at Atlanta, in Morrow, Georgia, across the plaza from the Georgia Archives. Now most of the bankruptcy records from all the regional branches of NARA are located at the National Archives regional branch at Kansas City, Missouri. Those for Georgia are now available for research or to have a file copied for a fee. Note: The material is stored in another facility so advance notice is required if one is to arrive in person to research. All inquiries should be sent to KansasCity.Archives@nara.gov.

The list below was provided in May 2014 by Arlene Royer, archivist with NARA at Atlanta, from an earlier list. I have verified it against the "Bankruptcy Index, 1867-1878, Cases 1-1663," a contemporary book still retained at NARA-Atlanta. I assume other volumes, such as dockets, also remain in Atlanta. The names as originally provided have been adjusted by the author to correct spelling errors in the typed list, to add omissions from her original list, and to figure out hard-to-read names by using other Columbus sources, including newspapers, advertisements, and tombstones to provide the most accurate name for the applicant. Many of these are ancestors of Columbus residents today (which I have annotated at the end of the article) or are of interest to others interested in Columbus history. Many are well-known names, others are no longer recognized today. While most were Columbus merchants and other business people, some were farmers and lived outside the city limits.

What would looking at the contents of a case file produce? Besides the details of why the person had to file for bankruptcy, I know in the case of my own ancestor, Littleberry K. Willis (1812-1880), a farmer, he gave the full date of death of his first wife, for which the only other source we have is the family Bible, as well as the birthdate for his youngest son, for whom there was no known record, as well as zillions of examples of his signature. For businessmen there will be copies of their stationery with letterheads and other advertisements. For this small subset of people in postwar Columbus and Muscogee County, these case files provide a glimpse into many of the financial problems faced by people then. Note that there are similar case files for all of Georgia, and Alabama and other states. This list is just for those who lived in Muscogee County. Anyone who was an Alabama resident would of course

appear in case files related to the U. S. District Court covering east Alabama, again, not the subject of this article.

So what caused someone to file for bankruptcy under this law? It was a very public thing, as the newspapers of the day listed a number of the filers, including one advertisement indicating that a big auction would be held for about fifteen people or firms, auctioning off their goods, as part of this process. At the end of this article I have listed some references for anyone who wishes to delve deeper into this story. Here is a brief explanation of U.S. Bankruptcy laws from the website BankruptcyData.com (https://www.bankruptcydata.com/Ch11History.htm):

> "In the United States, early federal bankruptcy laws were temporary responses to bad economic conditions. The first official bankruptcy law was enacted in 1800 in response to land speculation. It was repealed in 1803. Similarly, in 1841, in response to the panic of 1837, a second bankruptcy law was passed. This law was quickly repealed in 1843. The economic upheaval of the Civil War caused Congress to pass another bankruptcy law in 1867, and that law was repealed in 1878. All of these laws contained some allowance for discharge of unpaid debts. The first two laws, those of 1800 and 1841, allowed only minimal discharge of debt; while the 1867 law was the first to include protection for corporations...The Bankruptcy Act of 1898 was the first to give companies in distress an option of being protected from creditors."

COURT CITY	NAME	COUNTY RESIDENCE	STATE	CASE NO.	DATE FILED
SAVANNAH	AARON, JACOB	MUSCOGEE	GA	167	2/17/1868
SAVANNAH	ANDREWS, JOSEPH C.	MUSCOGEE	GA	612	9/10/1870
SAVANNAH	BARDWELL, RALPH N.R.	MUSCOGEE	GA	99	2/8/1868
SAVANNAH	BEDELL & WARE (WILLIAM R. BEDELL & ROBERT A. WARE)	MUSCOGEE	GA	1661	8/31/1878
SAVANNAH	BEDELL, & HUGHES, GRAY	MUSCOGEE	GA	618	11/26/1870
SAVANNAH	BEDELL, WILLIAM A.	MUSCOGEE	GA	618	
SAVANNAH	BLAIR, HERBERT W.	MUSCOGEE	GA	245	3/2/1868

COURT CITY	NAME	COUNTY RESIDENCE	STATE	CASE NO.	DATE FILED
SAVANNAH	BRISCOE, JEFFERSON S.	MUSCOGEE	GA	409	5/30/1868
SAVANNAH	BROWN, GEORGE W.	MUSCOGEE	GA	1550	1/28/1878
SAVANNAH	BROWN, WILLIAM B.	MUSCOGEE	GA	839	8/18/1873
SAVANNAH	CARGILL, JAMES E.	MUSCOGEE	GA	468	12/14/1868
SAVANNAH	CARGILL, JOHN S.	MUSCOGEE	GA	469	12/14/1868
SAVANNAH	CHAFFIN, WILLIAM J.	MUSCOGEE	GA	580	1/2/1869
SAVANNAH	CHAPMAN, FOSTER S.	MUSCOGEE	GA	169	2/21/1868
SAVANNAH	CHAPMAN, HENRY A.	MUSCOGEE	GA	166	2/17/1868
SAVANNAH	CHAPMAN, THOMAS	MUSCOGEE	GA	100	2/8/1868
SAVANNAH	CHIPLEY, WILLIAM D., Inventory (C.S.HARRISON & CO.)	MUSCOGEE	GA	651	
SAVANNAH	CODY, J. A. & W. H	MUSCOGEE	GA	945	
SAVANNAH	CONNOR, M. & COMPANY	MUSCOGEE	GA	525	12/29/1868
SAVANNAH	COVINGTON, JAMES W.	MUSCOGEE	GA	301	4/27/1868
SAVANNAH	CRANE & COMPANY	MUSCOGEE	GA	246	3/9/1868
SAVANNAH	DANIEL, SMITH &	MUSCOGEE	GA	203	3/2/1868
SAVANNAH	DAVID, WILLIAM J.	MUSCOGEE	GA	1523	11/28/1877
SAVANNAH	DOZIER, GEORGE	MUSCOGEE	GA	1619	8/27/1878
SAVANNAH	FLEWELLEN, WILLIAM W.	MUSCOGEE	GA	761	6/5/1873
SAVANNAH	GOETCHIUS, RICHARD R.	MUSCOGEE	GA	1124	5/18/1874
SAVANNAH	GRAY, BEDELL &	MUSCOGEE	GA	618	11/26/1870

COURT CITY	NAME	COUNTY RESIDENCE	STATE	CASE NO.	DATE FILED
	HUGHES				
SAVANNAH	GRAY, WILLIAM C.	MUSCOGEE	GA	618	
SAVANNAH	HARDWAY, ROBERT S.	MUSCOGEE	GA	482	12/26/1868
SAVANNAH	HARRIS, CAROLINE P. "(near) Jones Crossing"	MUSCOGEE	GA	1632	8/29/1878
SAVANNAH	HARRIS, MEYER	MUSCOGEE	GA	210	3/2/1868
SAVANNAH	HARRISON, C. S. & Co.	MUSCOGEE	GA	657	
SAVANNAH	HARRISON, CHARLES S.	MUSCOGEE	GA	657	
SAVANNAH	HECHT, JACOB	MUSCOGEE	GA	67	1/22/1868
SAVANNAH	HOOPES, LLOYD R.	MUSCOGEE	GA	1292	9/14/1875
SAVANNAH	HUGHES, GRAY, BEDELL &	MUSCOGEE	GA	618	11/26/1870
SAVANNAH	HUGHES, SAMUEL L. (with C. S. HARRISON & CO.)	MUSCOGEE	GA	657	
SAVANNAH	HUGHES, WILLIAM H.	MUSCOGEE	GA	618	
SAVANNAH	JOHNSON, REDD & CO.	MUSCOGEE	GA	327	5/4/1868
SAVANNAH	KAUFMAN, CHARLES	MUSCOGEE	GA	114	2/10/1868
SAVANNAH	KING, JOHN (Inventory)	MUSCOGEE	GA	747	
SAVANNAH	KING, JOSEPH	MUSCOGEE	GA	1076	1/24/1874
SAVANNAH	KIRKSCEY, ELISHA J.	MUSCOGEE	GA	199	2/18/1869
SAVANNAH	KORNER, WILLIAM	MUSCOGEE	GA	90	2/1/1868
SAVANNAH	KURNIKER, E. & CO. Also Kerniker	MUSCOGEE	GA	255	3/6/1868
SAVANNAH	LANDAUER, SIGMUND	MUSCOGEE	GA	1257	4/181875

COURT CITY	NAME	COUNTY RESIDENCE	STATE	CASE NO.	DATE FILED
SAVANNAH	MAHAFFEY, WILLIAM	MUSCOGEE	GA	429	10/3/1868
SAVANNAH	MARGOLIUS, LOUIS	MUSCOGEE	GA	211	3/2/1868
SAVANNAH	MCGOUGH, GEORGE L.	MUSCOGEE	GA	121	2/14/1868
SAVANNAH	MCMICHAEL & COMPANY	MUSCOGEE	GA	846	8/21/1873
SAVANNAH	MENDES, SAMUEL P. (PERRY & CO.)	MUSCOGEE	GA	602	
SAVANNAH	MEYER, LAMAR	MUSCOGEE	GA	666	
SAVANNAH	MILFORD, ROBERT W.	MUSCOGEE	GA	684	7/2/1872
SAVANNAH	MOSES, ISAAC CLIFTON	MUSCOGEE	GA	408	5/30/1868
SAVANNAH	OGLETREE, CLAIBRN "Near Columbus"	MUSCOGEE	GA	1617	8/27/1878
SAVANNAH	PACE, WILLIAM HENRY	MUSCOGEE	GA	1606	8/23/1878
SAVANNAH	PALMER, WILLIAM	MUSCOGEE	GA	582	12/30/1868
SAVANNAH	PEACOCK, GIDEON J.	MUSCOGEE	GA	101	2/8/1868
SAVANNAH	PEARCE, REDDICK C.	MUSCOGEE	GA	344	5/251868
SAVANNAH	PERRY & CO.	MUSCOGEE	GA	602	
SAVANNAH	PERRY, WILLIAM F.	MUSCOGEE	GA	602	
SAVANNAH	PHELPS, WILLIAM H.H.	MUSCOGEE	GA	88	1/31/1868
SAVANNAH	PRATT, ALEXANDER	MUSCOGEE	GA	1616	8/27/1878
SAVANNAH	RAMSAY, JAMES W. H.	MUSCOGEE	GA	928	11/11/1873
SAVANNAH	REDD, JOHNSON, & CO.	MUSCOGEE	GA	327	
SAVANNAH	REDD, NICHOLAS L.	MUSCOGEE	GA	1591	5/6/1878
SAVANNAH	ROBERTS, NAPOLEON	MUSCOGEE	GA	1540	

COURT CITY	NAME	COUNTY RESIDENCE	STATE	CASE NO.	DATE FILED
	B.				
SAVANNAH	ROSENTHAL, NATHAN	MUSCOGEE	GA	61	
SAVANNAH	SELIG, GABRIEL	MUSCOGEE	GA	89	2/1/1868
SAVANNAH	SIKES, JESSE H.	MUSCOGEE	GA	353	5/27/1868
SAVANNAH	SMITH & DANIEL	MUSCOGEE	GA	203	3/2/1868
SAVANNAH	SWED, JOHN	MUSCOGEE	GA	687	8/10/1872
SAVANNAH	THOMPSON, DEXTER B.	MUSCOGEE	GA	303	5/2/1868
SAVANNAH	THOMPSON, ROBERT	MUSCOGEE	GA	354	5/28/1868
SAVANNAH	TILLMAN, WILLIAM L.	MUSCOGEE	GA	173	2/24/1868
SAVANNAH	WALKER, JOHN EDWARD	MUSCOGEE	GA	1535	1/10/1878
SAVANNAH	WALKER, WOOLFOLK	MUSCOGEE	GA	1631	8/29/1878
SAVANNAH	WARE, BEDELL &, (WILLIAM R. BEDELL & ROBERT A.WARE)	MUSCOGEE	GA	1661	8/31/1878
SAVANNAH	WARE, JAMES W.	MUSCOGEE	GA	180	2/27/1868
	WARE, ROBERT A. (BEDELL & WARE)	MUSCOGEE	GA	1661	
SAVANNAH	WILLIAMS, GILES T.	MUSCOGEE	GA	430	10/3/1868
SAVANNAH	WILLIS, LITTLEBERRY K. "near Columbus"	MUSCOGEE	GA	1633	8/29/1878
SAVANNAH	WIMBERLY, PERRY E. "Columbus P. O."	MUSCOGEE	GA	1583	4/29/1878
SAVANNAH	YORKOWSKY, ALFORD Also listed as ZARKOWSKI, ALFRED	MUSCOGEE	GA	118	2/12/1868
SAVANNAH	YOUNGBLOOD, WILLIAM R.W.	MUSCOGEE	GA	73	1/25/1868

Dramatis Personae:

Three men on the list were among the "Ashburn Prisoners," arrested for the murder of George W. Ashburn in 1868, a topic I have researched extensively. Those were Herbert W. Blair, William D. Chipley, and Dr. Elisha J. Kirkscey.

Goetchius, Richard R. is an ancestor of Samuel M. Wellborn.

Hardaway, Robert S. is an ancestor of the Hardaway family.

Harris, Caroline P. is the third wife of Gray Harris, a farmer, who lived near Ellerslie. Gray Harris was the second husband of my ancestor, Mrs. E. Louisa (King) Snellings.

Peacock, Gideon J. is an ancestor of John M. Sheftall and many others.

Walker, Woolfolk was a descendant of John Woolfolk, and has many descendants today.

Williams, Giles T. was an early photographer in the city.

Willis, Littleberry K. is my own ancestor, and the ancestor of many people in the Columbus area due to his having, with his first wife, Nancy Motley, fifteen children.

Zarkowski, Alfred, also appeared in the case files as Alford Yorkowsky. A quick look through the Columbus newspapers indicates he ran a livery stable and his name was spelled many ways, including Zorkowsky. A member of the Jewish community, he was born around 1823 in Germany, and had enlisted in the Confederate Army.

No doubt there are many other connections to people and families still in Columbus and the area.

Bibliography:

Thompson, Elizabeth Lee. *The Reconstruction of Southern Debtors: Bankruptcy after the Civil War (Studies in the Legal History of the South)*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2004.

U. S. District Courts, Southern District of Georgia, Savannah Division. Bankruptcy Index, Retrieved No. 1, 1867-1878, Cases 1- 1663. Record Group 21, National Archives. Located at the National Archives at Atlanta, Morrow, GA. Note: There should be many other auxiliary records related to these case files still at NARA at Atlanta, such as dockets, etc.

Watkins, Beverly. "To Surrender All His Estate: The 1867 Bankruptcy Act." *Prologue* 21 (1989): 176, 207-13.

REGISTRY OF VOTERS

Of the City of Columbus, Georgia, 1886

Transcribed by Dan Olds

The following is a list of voters, "white" and "colored," who were registered in Columbus, Georgia as of November 24, 1886 according to page 2, *Columbus Enquirer-Sun*, printed Wednesday, November 24, 1886.

Note: Names on this list have been listed in alphabetical order throughout. In the original listing, some entries were listed out of correct alphabetical order. Due to spacing requirements, some occupation titles have been abbreviated.

"WHITE"

NAME	AGE	OCCUPATION
Abney, G.L.	37	Constable
Abney, James	34	Butcher
Acee, J. S.	30	Insurance Agt.
Adams, Frank	35	Merchant
Adams, R.M.	39	Police
Affleck, W.D.	34	Salesman
Albrecht, J.C.	42	Machinist
Albrecht, N.W.	50	Machinist
Allday, F.J.	51	Painter
Allen, C.H.	38	Cotton Buyer
Allen, Ed	28	Merchant
Allen, James B.	32	Merchant
Amyett, W.L.	57	Merchant
Anderson, M.	56	Laborer
Anderson, S.	35	Factory Optr.
Averett, E.M.	45	Merchant
Bambush, Chas.	21	Merchant
Banks, E. Sims	20	Real Est. Agt.
Banks, J.B. Jr.	24	Clerk
Banks, N.P.	62	Planter
Banner, A.	45	Merchant
Banner, L.	50	Merchant
Barber, James W.	44	Stmbt. Mate
Barlow, G.M.	29	Brick Layer
Barlow, M.C.	27	Brick Layer
Barnett, J.N.	67	City Treasurer
Barr, A.Y.	31	Laborer
Barr, W.T.	30	Salesman
Barry, J.A.	26	Machinist
Bartlett, Thos. D.	30	Merchant
Bass, J.H.	64	Planter
Bates, No 1st name	50	Brick Maker
Bates, George C.	22	Bookkeeper
Bates, T.M.	25	Bookkeeper
Battle, H.	46	Teacher
Battle, T.W.	65	Physician
Battle, W.N.	24	Clerk
Beach, M.M.	63	Merchant
Beach, William	70	Merchant
Beard, J.A.	36	Saloon Keeper
Bedell, Charles	74	Physician
Bedell, James	21	Clerk
Bedell, W.	48	Merchant
Bedell, W.A.	68	Cotton Buyer
Benson, T.F.	38	Barrel Factory
Bentley, Robert	35	City Overseer
Bergan, M.T.	48	Merchant
Bergan, T.H.	23	Drummer
Berry, George	39	Brick Maker
Berry, M.O.	27	Salesman
Bethune, A.J.	52	None
Betz, Blake	25	Clerk
Billings, B.F.	53	Plumber
Billings, J.D.	27	Plumber
Bivins, A.A	24	Clerk
Bivins, John M.	29	Carpenter
Bize, D.R.	46	Merchant
Blackmar, A.O.	56	Bank Cashier
Blackmar, John	33	Broker
Blackmon, J.B.	38	Factory Optr.
Blanchard, Jas H.	38	Clerk
Blanchard, M.D.	55	Physician
Blanchard, T.E.	45	Warehouseman
Blanchard, W.R.	38	Warehouseman
Blascoer, D.J.	23	Clerk
Blascoer, I.	58	None
Blow, J.R.	26	Clerk
Boatrite, A.V.	54	Salesman

Booher, D.L.	75	None
Boone, Wilson	23	Dyer
Bowen, John W.	33	None
Bowen, Thomas A.	31	Blacksmith
Bozeman, W.T.	42	Laborer
Bradford, George A.	29	Druggist
Bradford, M.A.	35	Merchant
Bradley, E.J.	24	Salesman
Bradley, W.C.	23	Warehouseman
Brady, Jno. H.	22	Clerk
Brady, John	39	Saloon Keeper
Brady, M.J.	27	Clerk
Bramhall, J.H.	59	Jeweler
Brannan, J.R.	26	Merchant
Brannon, A.M.	55	Druggist
Brannon, Wm. H.	44	Lawyer
Brasch, Charles E.	60	Engineer
Brassill, John	41	Clerk
Briggs, G.W.	33	Clerk
Brittain, Jno. H	42	Dyer
Broadnax, James M.	28	Clerk
Brockway, Charles	60	Steamboat Cpt.
Broda, J.	44	Merchant
Brooks, A.S.	39	Jailer
Brooks, F.B.	31	Mechanic
Brooks, F.M.	60	Ordinary M Co.
Brooks, S.S.	60	Pattern Maker
Brown, G.W.	26	Bookkeeper
Brown, J.C.	67	Clerk
Brown, James H.	47	Clerk
Brown, W.R.	64	Pres CIW Co.
Browne, H.G.	29	Manufacturer
Browne, J. Rhodes	58	Manufacturer
Browne, Rhodes	21	Insurance Clerk
Bruce, Henry	39	Bookkeeper
Bryant, A.M.	28	Clerk
Bryant, T.M.	55	Pilot
Buhler, L.	49	Merchant
Bullard, W.L.	35	Physician
Bullock, O.C.	33	Stable Keeper
Burns, Morris	24	Butcher
Burrus, Felix	21	Clerk
Burrus, G. E	24	Clerk
Burrus, Geo. J.	38	Clerk
Burrus, J.F.	68	None
Burrus, J.G.	51	Sheriff
Burrus, P.	22	Warehouseman
Burrus, Wm.	42	Police
Bush, Joel	51	Merchant
Bush, Thos.	51	Cotton Buyer
Bussey, H.C.	32	Dray Line
Bussey, N.J	67	Manufacturer
Bussey, N.J. Jr	36	Salesman
Bussey, W.W.	40	Teller E&P Bank
Butts, J.J.	54	Physician
Cade, J.A.	47	Butcher
Calhoun, James A.	34	Clerk
Cameron, J.W.	49	Physician
Campbell, J.H.	79	Minister
Cargill, E.K.	21	Clerk
Cargill, James E.	47	Merchant
Cargill, John S.	45	Cotton Buyer
Cargill, John W.	52	Merchant
Carlisle, W.E.	24	Bar Keeper
Carson, R.A.	33	Druggist
Carter, Jno D.	69	Banker
Carter, S.A.	32	Warehouseman
Carter, W.A.	21	Lawyer
Chaffin, E.B.	27	Printer
Chaffin, Geo. D.	40	Bookkeeper
Chaffin, J.B.	24	Printer
Chaffin, Thos	52	Merchant
Chancellor, A.C.	27	Merchant
Chapman, Thos.	50	Salesman
Charles, J.E.	34	Bookkeeper
Chase, George W.	52	Music Teacher
Christian, J.R.	41	Clerk
Clark, F.A.	22	Bookkeeper
Clark, Wm. F.	59	Supt. M&G RR
Clemance, E.N.	36	Supt. Factory
Clements, J.W.	43	Merchant
Coart, W.C.	39	Sec. GA Home
Code, W.T.	32	Contractor
Cohn, Wolf	50	Merchant
Cole, Hood	70	Laborer
Coleman, B.F.	77	Brick Mason
Coleman, T.G.	49	Undertaker
Colzey, E.F.	25	Bookkeeper
Connor, Jno. H.	47	Merchant
Connor, Martin	68	Watchman
Conti, F.	34	Confectioner
Cook, John C.	32	Bookkeeper
Cook, M.V.	45	Pressman
Cook, William	32	Foreman CIW
Cooley, Charles	23	Factory Optr.
Cooley, John	68	None
Cooper, J.T.	33	Merchant
Cooper, W.M.	30	Machinist
Couch, Chas. M.	35	Express Mssgr.
Cox, J.J.	38	Police
Crane, R S.	40	Merchant
Crane, W.H.	48	Clerk
Crawford, B.H.	51	Lawyer
Crossman, J.S.B.	29	Clerk
Culpepper, D.W.	41	Gunsmith
Culpepper, J.C.	51	Laborer

Culver, A.J.	63	Merchant
Curington, W.C.	22	Laborer
Curry, George T.	26	Clerk
Curtis, N.N.	62	Merchant
Curtis, W.W.	22	Bookkeeper
Daniel, A.B.	36	Merchant
Daniel, H.H.	28	Merchant
Daniel, J.J.	61	Merchant
Daniel, T.H.	41	Printer
Darnall, S.W.	25	Factory Optr.
Davis, R.A.	34	Blacksmith
Davis, W.L.	35	Overseer E&P
Davis, Wm. A.	65	Watchman
Day, E.J.	45	Dyer
Day, John B.	42	Miller
Dearing, Robert	28	Factory Optr.
Deignan, P.	48	Merchant
Deignan, R.	50	Merchant
Dent, T.R.	35	Sew. Mach. Agt.
Denton, James E.	41	Merchant
Dewberry, B.E.	29	Saloon Keeper
Dexter, A.	57	Pres. Gas Co.
Diffley, J.M.	32	Laborer
Diffley, James S.	34	Collector
Diffley, W.H.	28	Factory Optr.
Diffley, W.M.	24	Factory Optr.
Dillingham, G.W.	53	Bank Cashier
Disbrow, John	53	Stable Keeper
Dixon, S.M.	43	Bookkeeper
Douglass, T.J.	35	Farmer
Douglass, T.O.	69	Clerk, Market
Dowdy, E.W.	62	Furniture Repair
Downing, F.U.	35	Draughtsman
Dozier, A.A.	33	Lawyer
Dozier, A.S.	25	Bookkeeper
Dozier, D.P.	39	Merchant
Dreyspool, A.A.	29	Merchant
DuBose, Walter E.	21	RR Employee
Dudley, F.J.	26	Architect
Dudley, N.L.	25	Clerk
Dudley, T.J.	30	Lumber Dealer
Duffey, H.S.	58	Mould Maker
Duke, W.A.	39	None
Duncan, Dan	48	Police
Duncan, John	51	Merchant
Duncan, W.P.	28	Police
Durkin, John	70	Merchant
Edge, C.J.	38	Merchant
Edwards, J.C.	21	Tailor
Edwards, J.H.	82	Saloon Keeper
Eifler, C.J.	22	Gunsmith
Eifler, Ph.	56	Gunsmith
Elledge, A.M.	36	Marble Dealer
Ellis, R.F.	30	Printer
Ellison, J.C.	56	Police
Embry, J.N.	61	Merchant Miller
Emrich, Wm	20	Merchant
England, R.H.	63	Carpenter
Epping, E.H.	24	Asst. Cashier
Epping, H.H.	65	Cashier CNB
Epping, H.H. Jr.	30	Warehouseman
Estes, Chr. E.	43	Merchant
Estes, E.C.	31	Merchant
Estes, H.S.	75	Merchant
Estes, J. Marion	56	Merchant
Estes, Scott	24	Clerk
Etheredge, C.A.	54	Warehouseman
Evans, T.H.	26	Druggist
Everett, H.F.	43	Merchant
Faber, E.S.	27	Merchant
Faber, Ellmer	25	Clerk
Farley, T.F.	35	Merchant
Farmer, Wm	58	Merchant
Fee, George	24	Clerk
Fee, Wm.	53	Copper Smith
Feiler, J.	48	Merchant
Fields, R.M.	52	Laborer
Filburn, Jno	68	Merchant
Fillingim, Henry V.	23	Clerk
Fletcher, J.T.	25	Stable Keeper
Fletcher, Jas M.	51	Stable Keeper
Flournoy, Geo. R.	49	Salesman
Fogarty, N.J.	62	Physician
Foley, D.M.	74	Builder
Foley, Theo. M.	80	Merchant
Fontaine, T.S.	45	Merchant
Fontie, Jno F.	22	Printer
Foran, Jas	72	Cabinet Maker
Foran, P.	76	None
Frazier, J.A.	58	Merchant
Frazier, L.C.	25	Merchant
Frederick, Chr J.	40	Clerk
Freeman, W.S.	49	Merchant
Gabriel, J.H.	44	Merchant
Gager, G.E.	59	Merchant
Galloway, J.H.	48	Dyer
Galloway, William	21	Factory Optr.
Gammel, Frank M.	48	Carpenter
Gammon, J.E.	32	Police
Gann, Taylor	39	Merchant
Garrett, George	23	Merchant
Garrett, H.W.	35	Clerk
Garrett, J.S.	55	Merchant
Garrett, R.Y.	25	Merchant
Garrison, J.H.	38	Printer
Gautier, W.T.	31	Physician

Gibson, S.B.	28	Clerk
Gilbert, D.J.	22	Factory Optr.
Gilbert, J.N.	56	Physician
Gilbert, S.P.	24	Lawyer
Gilbert, Thos2	58	Job Printer
Gillespie, J.E.	32	Physician
Glass, C.R.	39	Druggist
Glaze, W.H.	49	Trader
Godwin, Jno. D.	23	Piper E&P Mill
Godwin, W.A.	38	Clerk
Goins, J.J.	32	Factory Optr.
Golden, Frank W.	55	Clerk
Gordy, J.N.	25	Clerk
Gordy, T.L.	27	RR Conductor
Granberry, Eugene	40	Editor
Green, B.W.	28	Police
Green, W.S.	32	Real Estate Agt.
Greentree, M.	29	Merchant
Greenwood, J.	50	Merchant
Gregory, R.T.	38	Merchant
Grier, R.S.	36	Merchant
Griffin, J.C.	48	Watchman
Griffith, P.E.	27	Clerk
Griggs, R.E.	33	Physician
Grimes, Cliff B.	45	Mayor
Grimes, Geo J.	38	Physician
Grimes, T.W.	40	Lawyer
Gruzard, T.L.	41	Bldr. & Contrac.
Haines, John	21	Factory Optr.
Haines, N.W.	33	Merchant
Hall, H.E.	25	Clerk
Hall, H.T.	21	Druggist
Hamilton, J.H.	57	Merchant
Hammond, A.	77	None
Harmon, J.P.	41	Farmer
Harrell, O.C.	43	Telegraph Optr.
Harris, A.S.	37	Clerk
Harris, J. Lee	22	Merchant
Harris, J.K.	22	Merchant
Harris, L.	56	Merchant
Harris, L.M.	28	Printer
Harris, Polk	27	Clerk
Harris, R.H.	44	Minister
Harrison, J.S.	30	Merchant
Harrison, J.H.	61	Cotton Buyer
Harvey, B.G.	62	Carpenter
Harvey, W.T.	42	Lumber Dealer
Hatcher, B.T.	45	Warehouseman
Hatcher, S.B.	36	Lawyer
Hawkins, Geo	37	Carpenter
Hays, E.N.	59	Merchant
Hecht, Jacob	48	Merchant
Hecht, Joseph	37	Merchant
Helms, William	27	Bagging Mills
Henderson, J.H.	39	Agt Sthrn E Co.
Henley, Slaton	82	Carpenter
Henry, Patrick	53	Trader
Herring, C.H.	44	Undertaker
Herring, Clopton	23	Clerk
Heyman, Charles	49	Saloon Keeper
Hicks, J.D.	54	Watchman
Hightower, J.D.	25	Factory Optr.
Hightower, J.W.	78	None
Hill, J.C.	45	Butcher
Hill, J.T.	31	Butcher
Hill, John	43	Mech. Engineer.
Hill, Jos. B.	30	Merchant
Hinde, W.H.	42	Manufacturer
Hines, B.R.	46	Planter
Hirsch, M.M.	42	Merchant
Hochstrasser, C.E.	37	Merchant
Hogan, John L.	39	Ice & Fish Dlr.
Holloman, James	62	Shoemaker
Holloway, J.K.	27	Merchant
Holmes, C.G.	72	Cotton Broker
Holt, C.S.	67	Merchant
Hood, M.D.	50	Druggist
Hoopes, L.R.	47	Produce Broker
Hough, A.S.	29	Teacher
Howard, H.M.	41	Clerk
Howard, L.G.	34	Merchant
Howard, Milton W.	32	Clerk
Howard, R.A.	21	Druggist
Howard, T.B.	46	Clerk
Howell, Jordan L.	62	Bookkeeper
Huckaby, Frank	23	Factory Optr.
Hudson, B.H.	47	Civil Engineer
Hudson, I.E.	78	Shoemaker
Hudson, W.F.	46	Mechanic
Hudson,M.M.	32	Clerk
Huff, James B.	26	Merchant
Huff, Wm H.	30	Merchant
Hughes, J.C.	22	Bridge Wtchmn.
Humby, J.A.	28	Dyer
Humby, J.T.	36	Dyer
Hungerford, Geo.	63	Jeweler
Hunt, B.H.	28	Bookkeeper
Hunt, TJ. Sr.	38	Merchant
Hunt, W.P.	36	Merchant
Hunter, H.H.	21	Clerk
Hunter, R.J.	48	Bookkeeper
Hurt, C.D.	43	Physician
Illges, A.	59	Merchant
Ingram, J.H.	28	Clerk
Ingram, P.	70	Judge Circt. Ct.
Ingram, Seaborn	37	Factory Optr.

Iverson, Jno F.	49	Insurance Agt.
Jackson, J.E.	41	Factory Optr.
Jefferson, Rollin	37	Merchant
Jenkins, E.H.	33	Supt. Gas Wks.
Jenkins, E.W.	26	Physician
Jenkins, F.J.	44	Warehouseman
Jepson, F.A.	73	Brick Mason
Jepson, Joseph	72	Mechanic
Johnson, B.L.	36	Police
Johnson, E.M.	40	Merchant
Johnson, F.K.	34	Clerk
Johnson, Geo. L.	51	Bookkeeper
Johnson, Geo. W.	21	Clerk
Johnson, Henry W.	34	Stock Dealer
Johnson, J.W.	42	Dyer
Johnson, John A.	60	Tailor
Johnson, O.C.	38	Merchant
Johnson, Philo	66	Machinist
Johnson, W.O.	28	Editor
Johnson, W.T.	32	Mechanic
Johnston, D.W.	22	Clerk
Johnston, John H.	33	Broker
Jones, Jno. W	38	Saloon Keeper
Jones, W.M.	21	Butcher
Jordan, G. Gunby	36	President C.C.
Jordan, J.C.	40	Merchant
Jordan, J.L.	40	Druggist
Jordan, S.N.	30	Physician
Joseph, D.A.	28	Produce Broker
Joseph, Isaac	54	Merchant
Joseph, Jacob	42	Merchant
Joseph, M.	40	Merchant
Kaufman, Jacob	66	Merchant
Kaufman, Julius	64	Merchant
Kaufman, L.H.	32	Merchant
Kaufman, Moses	22	Clerk
Kavanagh, J.T.	25	Merchant
Kavanagh, R.E.	22	Merchant
Keene, Geo.	26	Machinist
Keene, John F.	60	Machinist
Keene, W.D.	28	Machinist
Kelley, Allen	67	Peddler
Kennedy, W.S.	38	Printer
King, J.H.	33	Factory Optr.
King, John	50	Publisher
King, Jos.	55	Merchant
Kinsell, C.M.	57	Merchant
Kirven, J.A.	39	Merchant
Klink, Chas. A.	55	Stmbt. Capt.
Knight, J.B.	34	Clerk
Kohn, F.J.	32	Merchant
Kunsberg, B.	30	Merchant
Kurniker, Ed	47	Merchant
Kyle, Jas. P.	35	Merchant
Kyle, Jos.	74	Merchant
Lafitteau, P.H.	25	Machinist
Langdon, W.P.	36	Clerk
Law, Chas M.	21	Druggist
Law, S.S.	26	Merchant
Lequin, C.H.	41	Jeweler
Lewis, Geo W.	31	Merchant
Lewis, J.W.	40	Printer
Lewis, Jas. A.	38	Merchant
Lewis, John	21	Clerk
Ligon, John	61	Cotton Buyer
Lillie, Geo.	25	Clerk
Lindsey, J.A.	31	Merchant
Lindsey, J.B.	31	Merchant
Lloyd, Chas C.	32	Dyer
Lloyd, S.O.	48	Upholsterer
Lloyd, Wm. S.	53	Bookkeeper
Lockhart, W.S.	45	Merchant
Loeb, Joe	22	Clerk
Loeb, Leo	34	Merchant
Loeb, Sol	39	Merchant
Long, Jas. W.	34	Clerk
Lovelace, C.A.	37	Merchant
Lowenherz, L.	29	Merchant
Lowenthal, L.	33	Merchant
Lynch, Chas. H.	68	Painter
Lynch, L.M.	38	Salesman
Mann, H.C.	40	Laborer
Mapples, Thos	65	Laborer
Marcrum, W.E.	23	Clerk
Marcus, Van	23	Bookkeeper
Markham, C.H.	34	Merchant
Markham, T.W.	32	Merchant
Martin, James	50	Laborer
Mason, A.S.	24	Bookkeeper
Mason, J.D.	28	Salesman
Massey, W.W.	49	Salesman
Masters, Mark	47	Merchant
Matthews, James E.	38	Moulder
Matthews, Jno. S.	40	Cotton Buyer
Matthewson, A.S.	59	Supt E&P Mill
Maxwell, J.R.	66	Merchant
Maynard, Robt.	24	Jockey
McArdle, F.J.	49	Merchant
McArdle, Frank	31	Merchant
McArthur, D.	73	None
McCrary, A.Y.	40	Watchman
McCroan, C.N.	33	Police
McCubbins, John	49	Peddler
McCuna, A.J.	41	Factory Optr.
McCurt, L.N.	61	Merchant
McDaniel, J.F.	48	Poultry Dealer

McDaniel, W.W.	79	Wagon Yard
McDuffie, John N.	42	Drayman
McEachern, E.S.	44	Merchant
McElhahey, G.W.	50	Dentist
McGehee, A.C.	61	Cotton Buyer
McGehee, H.L.	54	Cotton Buyer
McGovern, James	60	Laborer
McGovern, W.T.	21	Clerk
McGovern, Wm.	47	Merchant
McJunkin, J.D.	53	Mattress Maker
McKay, E.H.	23	Clerk
McKay, Wm	22	Clerk
McKee, H.C.	46	Merchant
McKee, John G.	48	Bookkeeper
McKnight, G.W.B.	43	Miller
McKnight, W.S.	23	Miller
McMichael, A.W.	30	Police
McMichael, W.S.	41	None
McNeill, James M.	38	Lawyer
McNeill, Wm.	24	Factory Optr.
Megonigal, J.E.	63	Clerk
Mell, Jno B.	23	Marble Worker
Meyer, Chas W.	30	RR Ticket Agent
Meyer, L.	49	Salesman
Meyer, Wm	54	Merchant
Middlebrook, H.	86	Merchant
Miller, G.T.	38	RR Bag. Agent
Mills, J.T.	29	Factory Optr.
Miskoskie, L.	57	Tailor
Monk, J.M.	57	Clerk
Monroe, F.A.	35	Printer
Montgomery, Joe	22	Factory Optr.
Moon, Jas G.	30	Lawyer
Moore, M.M.	49	Clerk
Moore, R.H.	60	Watchman
Moore, S.D.	34	Salesman
Moore, T.E.	36	Dyer
Moore, W.R.	39	Merchant
Mooty, A.P.	58	Spt. Schools
Mooty, J.A.	22	Clerk
Morgan Jas. A.	44	Clerk
Morris, J.S.	32	Police
Morris, W.H.	22	Dyer
Moshell, Henry	24	Clerk
Moshell, J.H.	63	Blacksmith
Mote, J.C.	27	Engineer
Moye, C.W.	27	Clerk
Mulford, R.M.	39	Bank Cashier
Mullin, J.W.	52	Bridge Keeper
Munday, Wm	58	Stable Keeper
Munn, D.E.	28	Police
Murdoch, A.C.	27	Clerk
Murdoch, R.B.	70	Ins. Agent
Murry, J.P.	62	Gunsmith
Myers, John C.	67	Carpenter
Names, Thos.	32	Merchant
Needham, Richard	31	Merchant
Needham, W.S.	60	Merchant
Newsome, C.R.	30	Merchant
Newton, J.M.	29	Merchant
Nix, A.J.	56	Carpenter
Norman, J.P.	35	Clerk
Norman, Jno. T.	22	Salesman
Norman, R.M.	38	Broker
Norwood, John	46	Physician
Nuckolls, J. Kyle	47	Merchant
O'Neal, H.N.	25	Butcher
Odom, A.	59	Sexton
Odom, J.D.	45	None
Orr, J.K.	29	Merchant
Osborne, C.T.	39	Dentist
Palmer, D.B.	35	Produce Broker
Palmer, J.H.	38	City Marshal
Palmer, Richard	42	Bartender
Parks, John H.	25	Printer
Pate, J.W.	33	Printer
Pate, W.T.	54	Carpenter
Patillo, James	48	Overseer C.G.
Patrick A.M.	39	Butcher
Patrick, J.M.	43	Carpenter
Patterson, J.J.	42	Merchant
Patterson, R.A.	38	Merchant
Peabody, John	56	Lawyer
Peabody, John Jr.	25	Bank Teller
Peabody, W.J.	23	Merchant
Pearce, Geo A.	30	Merchant Miller
Pearce, J.T.	53	Merchant
Pearce, T.C.	24	Clerk
Pearce, T.I.	60	Farmer
Pearce, T.J	37	Merchant
Pearce, W.J.	27	Agt. W&W S M
Pease, J.N.	27	Merchant
Pease, J.W.	68	Merchant
Pease, W.C.	30	Bookkeeper
Pekor, Chas. F.	32	Machinist
Phelps, Geo.	54	Dentist
Phillips, E.	30	Coal Dealer
Pickett, W.C.	38	Police
Pickett, Wm	68	None
Pike, P.E.	21	Watchman
Pitts, W.G.	28	Factory Optr.
Pollard, J.L.	40	Merchant
Ponce, A.A.	71	Cigar Mftr.
Pond, Geo. Y.	48	Clek. Sup. Ct.
Pool, W.T.	38	Dentist
Porter, C.T.	49	Merchant

Porter, E.B.	39	Printer
Porter, J.C.	59	Founder
Pou, Felder	26	Bookkeeper
Powell, Wm.	31	Factory Optr.
Poyner, T.A.	39	Carpenter
Poyner, W.H.	46	Carpenter
Prater, Chas.	36	Factory Optr.
Prater, James	24	Factory Optr.
Prater, Joe	22	Factory Optr.
Prather, A.C.	37	Clerk
Prather, R.B.	28	Merchant
Pruitt, Newton	31	Carpenter
Pry, Hugh O.	53	Bridge Builder
Pryor, L.K.	36	Farmer
Pryor, P.W.	63	None
Ragland, Wm	72	Merchant
Raiford, A.M.	22	Clerk
Raiford, E.G.	61	Bookkeeper
Rakin, John A.	23	Clerk
Rankin, E.J.	30	Real Est. Agt.
Redd, C.A.	55	Merchant
Redd, Soule	36	Broker
Redd, Wm.	51	Merchant
Redd, Wm A.	30	Merchant
Reed, F.T.	27	Laborer
Reese, J.M.N.	43	Clerk
Reich, F.C.	24	Bookkeeper
Renfroe A.J.	38	Trader
Reynolds, A.	30	Merchant
Reynolds, Henry	26	Cotton Buyer
Rhodes, J.H.	55	Photographer
Riddle	26	Hotel Keeper
Riddle, A.J.	54	Photographer
Riddle, John W.	28	Clerk
Roberts, Jas A.	44	Police
Robinson, Thos. L.	44	Stable Keeper
Rooney, L.	60	Merchant
Roper, S.T.	45	Engineer
Rowe, W.D.	33	Clerk
Rowell, Dan R.	25	Clerk
Rumsey, J.H.	34	Merchant
Rundall, C.R.	24	Clerk
Russell, C.R.	49	Lawyer
Ryan, James Jr.	21	Clerk
Ryan, James W.	48	Hotel Keeper
Ryckley, A.E.	22	Clerk
Ryckley, Chas. E.	40	Police
Ryckley, Jos.	28	Carpenter
Ryckley, L.T.	31	Clerk
Salisbury, Thos	23	Bookkeeper
Sample, J.B.	48	Builder
Sanders, J.R.	55	Carpenter
Sauls, D.G.	75	Carpenter
Sauls, W.H.	54	Cigar Mftr.
Saxon, Cal	33	Factory Optr.
Scarboro, John W.	54	Wood Hauler
Scarbrough, L.A.	34	Clerk
Scherf, John	48	Hotel Keeper
Schield, J.M.	53	Merchant
Schnell, Jno D.	21	Foreman
Schomburg, C.	34	Jeweler
Schubinsky, S.	64	Merchant
Schuessler, L.G.	49	Merchant
Scott, W.D.	35	Merchant
Seabrook, E.M.	24	Merchant
Sealy, John	7?	None
Seats, J.T.	28	Clerk
Sedbury, Oscar	21	Clerk
Segan, James	49	Merchant
Sells, T.R.	32	Printer
Sharp, F.M.	28	Factory Optr.
Shepperson, C.C.	46	Clerk
Shores, H.C.	39	Blacksmith
Shores, John	76	Farmer
Simons, M.	45	Merchant
Slade, W.B.	27	Lawyer
Smith, Charles	21	Factory Optr.
Smith, J.J.	24	Factory Optr.
Smith, J.W.	36	Dyer
Smith, James	46	Car Builder
Smith, John D.	33	Butcher
Smith, R.P.	26	Butcher
Smith, W.H.	75	None
Smith, W.M.	38	Police
Smith, W.P.	65	Machinist
Snyder, W.F.	25	Cotton Buyer
Solomon, O.	42	Merchant
Spencer, P.	63	Merchant
Spencer, P. Jr.	28	Clerk
Spencer, R.P.	40	Ins. Adjtr.
Spinks, Wm	40	Drayman
St. Clair, John	49	Constable
Stark, John	24	Merchant
Starke, Jas. T.	27	Clerk
Stathem, R.P.	21	Dyer
Stephens, H.	33	Bookkeeper
Sternberg, B.	36	Merchant
Stewart, John S.	37	Job Printer
Stewert, W.W.	21	WoodYard
Stockwell, R.	70	Shoemaker
Sullivan, M.	62	Clerk
Swift, C.G.	21	Clerk
Swift, E.S.	61	Cotton Buyer
Swift, George P Jr.	40	Warehouseman
Swift, George P. Sr.	72	Warehouseman
Swift, W.A.	38	Manufacturer

Tarver, John D.	37	Merchant
Taylor, H.P.	79	None
Teasdale, C.B.	60	None
Teel, A.	49	Clerk
Terry, C.	60	Physician
Terry, J.S.	40	Clerk
Thomas, A.P.	28	Druggist
Thomas, G.E. Sr.	52	Merchant
Thomason, J.A.	28	Butcher
Thomason, S.T.	26	Butcher
Thweatt, Jas T.	47	Cotton Broker
Thweatt, R.R.	38	Dray Line
Tice, S.H.	30	Electrician
Tice, Wm H.	33	Merchant
Ticknor, D.C.	34	Physician
Ticknow, G.W.	31	Clerk
Tigner, F.C.	25	Bookkeeper
Tillinghurst, Geo. W.	40	Printer
Tillman, Wm L.	50	Merchant
Torbett, C.L.	24	Undertaker
Torbett, D.R.	67	Engineer
Touchstone, W.M.	36	Factory Optr.
Treadaway, J.L.	33	Merchant
Treadaway, John C.	43	Factory Optr.
Tuggle, Mott H.	29	Supt. Wtr. Wks.
Tuggle, T.S	67	Physician
Tuggle, T.W.	25	Physician
Turnage, Henry	79	None
Turnage, T.J.	37	Engineer
Turner, A.	58	Builder
Turner, W.C.	38	Printer
Twilley, H.	41	Overseer C G
Waddell, Geo. H.	31	Bookkeeper
Wadsworth, Wm	29	Clerk
Wagner, M.W.	25	Printer
Walker, J.A.	43	Merchant
Walker, J.M.	28	Factory Optr.
Wall, C.H.	37	Bookkeeper
Wall, L.A.	46	Machinist
Wallis, J.P.	43	Clerk
Walls, Geo.	47	Factory Optr.
Walsh, Pat	63	Dyer
Warner, L.P.	72	Clerk
Warnock, W.D.	23	Clerk
Warren, J.W.	29	Police
Watley, Jake	32	Factory Optr.
Watt, B.F.	48	Police
Watt, C.H.	23	Clerk
Watt, T.B.	31	Clerk
Watt, Thos J.	50	Postmaster
Watt, W.J.	60	Merchant
Weisiger, J.B.	27	Clerk
Weisiger, W.P.	23	Car Builder
Wellborn, M J.	25	Cotton Buyer
Wells, E.L.	46	Merchant
Wheat, E.M.	23	Druggist
White, J.A.	36	Shoemaker
White, J.P.	46	Engineer
White, L.E.	32	Merchant
Whiteside, Geo. B.	31	Bookkeeper
Whitman, C.L.	23	Clerk
Whittle, J.J.	40	Insurance Agt.
Whittlesey, J.H.	32	Clerk
Wiggins, James	33	Factory Optr.
Wilcox, D.F.	65	Ins. Agent
Wilcox, J.S.	27	Ins. Agent
Wilkerson, A.R.	45	Warehouseman
Wilkins, F.G.	69	Magistrate
Willcox, A.A.	25	Ins. Agent
Williams, D.E.	47	RR Ticket Agent
Williams, G.M.	44	Manufacturer
Williams, Saml H.	24	Druggist
Williams, Wiley	28	Printer
Willingham, E.G.	21	Merchant
Willis, C.B.	30	Clerk
Willis, O.H.	48	Factory Optr.
Wilson, B.F.	25	Clerk
Wilson, James	72	None
Winslett, A.M.	35	Merchant
Wise, C.J.	33	Cptr.
Wise, J.F.	29	Printer
Wittich, A.	57	Merchant
Wood, J.J.	28	Merchant
Wood, W.J.	46	R E Agt.
Woodruff, Chas. B.	26	Bookkeeper
Woodruff, H.L.	34	Supt Emp. Mill
Woodruff, L.F.	29	Salesman
Wooten, M.C.	50	Magistrate
Wright, Geo	29	Factory Optr.
Wynne, T.K.	64	Magistrate
Yarbrough, G.M.	36	Salesman
Yarbrough, John F.	27	Miller
Yenty, Jacob	34	Salesman
Young, A.C.	35	Clerk

"COLORED"

Adams, Fran	26	Marble Worker
Adams, Nathan	66	Well Digger
Adams, Philip	32	Marble Worker
Alexander, Landon	42	Blacksmith
Alexander, Thos H.	38	Saloon Keeper
Anderson, Bob	62	Laborer
Anderson, Mose	65	Carpenter
Andrews, Felston	50	Carpenter
Bailey, A.	40	Drayman
Bailey, W.H.	33	Drayman
Beal, Marcellus V.	31	Butcher
Beecher, Jim	50	Laborer
Bell, Daniel	52	Carpenter
Bell, Jacob	63	Porter
Bell, John	40	Tinner
Bell, Moses	71	Caulker
Benning, Pat	35	Carpenter
Berry, Moses	28	Drayman
Blanchard, Jim	70	Laborer
Boswell, Cooper	75	Wood Sawyer
Brooks, Alex	21	Laborer
Brooks, Sandy	60	Laborer
Brown, Nathan	62	Laborer
Burts, Alford	68	Laborer
Butler, Joe	66	Hackman
Carey, Jacob	69	Laborer
Christian, Luke	28	Laborer
Clark, J.H.	37	Laborer
Cleghorn, Alfred	26	Laborer
Clements, Gus	26	Laborer
Cody, Osborne	75	Gardener
Colbert, Austin	38	Porter
Coleman, Geo.	56	Carpenter
Coleman, Geo.	47	Plasterer
Coleman, W.H.	27	Hotel Waiter
Crawford, Manuel	28	Laborer
Crump, Dick	67	Drayman
Crump, Tom	40	Drayman
Cumby, Chas. H.	37	Barber
Davis, Frank	65	Carpenter
Davis, Henry R.	34	Shoemaker
Davis, Jeff D.	21	Porter
Davis, Nelson	31	Laborer
Dennis, Lee	41	Drayman
Dense, Alexander	29	Porter
Dewberry, Moses	70	Laborer
Dinkins, Toney	27	Laborer
Eatonton, Jordan	27	Carpenter
Echols, D.W.	41	Painter
Edwards, William	45	Painter
Eiland, Wright	69	Wood Sawyer
Ennis, George	63	Hostier
Escat, Dan A.	28	Drayman
Felton, Miles	45	Carpenter
Finney, Mose	41	Pressman
Flewellen, Philip	62	Laborer
Flournoy, Lewis	40	Laborer
Ford, Elder	84	Laborer
Foster, Jack	60	Laborer
Franklin, William	23	Laborer
Frazier, J.	42	Laborer
Fuller, George	84	Laborer
Fuller, George	27	Laborer
Gains, Alex	34	Laborer
George, Guilford	62	Carpenter
Gibson, E.W.	45	Carpenter
Gilbert, Charles	31	Hackman
Glover, Tom	63	Laborer
Grant, Henry	33	Laborer
Green, Charles	42	Laborer
Green, Charles	28	Drayman
Green, Nelson	37	Painter
Griffin, B.H.	31	Bricklayer
Griffin, Sim	30	Carpenter
Grimes, Edgar	54	Carpenter
Hammond, Henry	28	Barber
Hanserd, Sam	34	Huckster
Hardaway, Miles	43	Laborer
Harris, George	61	Peddler
Harris, Henry	67	Laborer
Harrison, Alford	62	Carpenter
Hartsfield, Lawson	64	Drayman
Harvey, Jerry	42	Blacksmith
Hawkins, Sam	21	Porter
Haywood, Frank P.	23	Merchant
Henderson, Jefferson	78	Carpenter
Henderson, Primus	65	Huckster
Hill, Ed	33	Barber
Hodges, R.B.	25	Teacher
Hogan, James	30	Cook
Holt, Jack	60	Hackman
Horace, John	27	Cooper
Horace, Levi	29	Cooper
Horace, Peter	22	Cooper
Howard, A.D.	36	Laborer
Howard, Alex	62	Hackman
Howard, Jesse	33	Huckster
Howard, John	80	Laborer
Howard, Tom J.	21	Laborer
Hudson, Sam	40	Laborer
Humphrey, Nathan	22	Box Maker
Hunt, Jacob	30	Laborer

Irvin, Sterling	34	Laborer
Jackson, Andrew	42	Carpenter
Jackson, Giles	33	Porter
Jackson, J.P.	25	Porter
Jackson, Sam	67	Laborer
Jackson, Scott J.	32	Barber
Jackson, Tom	59	Cook
James, George	74	Laborer
Jenkins, Horace	42	Laborer
Jenkins, Tony	54	Carpenter
Johnson, Acky	64	Carpenter
Johnson, Alex	62	C H Janitor
Johnson, Allen	43	Painter
Johnson, Charles	40	Porter
Johnson, Frank	66	Wood Sawyer
Johnson, Hamlet	40	Laborer
Johnson, Henry	50	Laborer
Johnson, Lester	70	Laborer
Jones, Andrew	35	Shoemaker
Jones, Dennis	40	Hackman
Jones, Ed	63	Laborer
Jones, Gilbert	42	Drayman
Jones, Jas. H.	35	Brick Mason
Jones, Lymus	55	Painter
Jones, N.A.	30	Merchant
Jones, Tol	61	Laborer
Jones, Wm	39	Laborer
Jones, Wm T	21	Painter
Kane, Scott	25	Laborer
Kendrick, Alex	45	Painter
Kendrick, Davis	27	Barber
Kiddo, Mingo	67	Carpenter
Kimbrough, Frank	38	Hackman
King, George	37	Laborer
Kyle, Nelson	71	Cook
Kyle, Warren	64	Huckster
Lamb, Stephen	36	Laborer
Lane, Henry	33	Porter
Lane, William	50	Porter
Leonard, Thomas	45	Laborer
Lewis, Alex	30	Laborer
Lewis, Roderick	57	Laborer
Little, Gray	41	Cotton Sampler
Lockett, London	60	Laborer
Lockhart, Young	46	Hostier
Love, Sterling	78	Laborer
Luke, Wm H.	46	Shoemaker
Lumsford, John	36	Hackman
Lyman, George	32	Carpenter
Maddox, Phil	42	Carpenter
Malone, Essex	75	Well Digger
Manley, Tom	63	Laborer
Mapp, Jack	70	Laborer
Marion, Joseph	23	Cooper
Marion, Robert	63	None
Martin, William	59	Laborer
Matthews, Green	29	Laborer
McArdle, Abram	62	Laborer
McBride, Frank	26	Laborer
McCall, Scipio	50	Carpenter
McDuffey, John	63	Cotton Sampler
McGehee, Joe	30	Laborer
McGehee, Wm.	61	Laborer
McGough, William	26	Bartender
Meacham, Caesar	70	Laborer
Miles, Dan	49	Expressman
Miller, E.H.	39	Clothes Cleaner
Miller, Toney	45	Laborer
Mitchell, Brady	21	Hotel Waiter
Mitchell, Calvin	21	Saloon Keeper
Mitchell, July	48	Shoemaker
Montague, Jim	43	Trader
Moore, James A.	42	Carpenter
Morgan, John	36	Porter
Morgan, Zack	34	Hackman
Moses, John	60	Laborer
Mott, Ed	36	Laborer
O'Neal, Green	31	Laborer
Pace, A.G.	21	Porter
Patterson, A.G.	27	Porter
Payne, Berry	72	Laborer
Payne, John	21	Painter
Perry, Wm.	28	Cook
Perryman, Tom	64	Wood Sawyer
Phillips, Robert	47	Laborer
Pitts, Richard	25	Porter
Porter, R.P.	48	Sexton
Powell, Isaac	52	Carriage Driver
Price, Lindsay	37	Laborer
Price, T.S.	36	Teacher
Raines, Richard	23	Laborer
Redding, Charles	27	Laborer
Reed, General	49	Carpenter
Reese, James	68	Shoemaker
Reynolds, Henry	38	Laborer
Reynolds, James	62	Drayman
Riley, Nelson	80	Hostier
Riley, Peter	62	Carpenter
Robinson, Mose	69	Laborer
Rogers, Osborn	63	Hostier
Rogers, Shep	40	Barber
Ruffin, Peter	65	Laborer
Russell, Plens	51	Whitewasher
Rutherford, Charles	45	Cotton Sampler
Sanders, Henry	65	Carpenter
Schuessler, Jack	63	Jan Pub Sch

Scott, Jim	36	Express Driver
Shea, Bill	21	Horse Clipper
Shepherd, John T.	35	Painter
Shortridge, Howard	27	Porter
Sill, Madison	77	Laborer
Sims, Joe	48	Whitewasher
Smith, Charles	35	Porter
Smith, Frank	52	Barber
Smith, Geo.	24	Laborer
Smith, Jno. B.	21	Laborer
Smith, Polk	41	Drayman
Smith, Tom	29	Laborer
Sneed, Henry	47	Drayman
Spencer, W.H.	30	Teacher
Stefford, George	26	Laborer
Stephens, Robt.	35	Blacksmith
Stephens, W.S.	40	Carpenter
Stewart, Eli	27	Laborer
Stewart, Jack	66	Hackman
Stewart, Jas. M.	40	Porter
Tarver, John B.	46	Bricklayer
Tarver, Wm	21	Laborer
Terry, W.E.	39	Barber
Thomas, James	46	Laborer
Thomas, John H.	26	Bartender
Thomas, Lindsey	40	Laborer
Thompson, Fayette	48	Bricklayer
Thompson, Louis	43	Stonecutter
Thornton, Henry	62	Blacksmith
Thweatt, Kinchen	73	Laborer
Thweatt, Milton W.	36	Barber
Torrence, Nathan	39	Laborer
Towels, Alex	49	Bricklayer
Towels, Anthony	73	Laborer
Towles, A.W.	22	Laborer
Tucker, Willis	45	Bartender
Turner, Joe E.	25	Barber
Upshaw, Lindsey	21	Laborer
Walker, Alex	40	Shoemaker
Walker, Palmer	48	Laborer
Walker, Pearce B.	34	Barber
Wallace, N.J.	31	Blacksmith
Walton, Ed	65	Laborer
Watkins, Russell	22	Barber
Watson, Frank	33	Laborer
Weeks, Andrew	43	Blacksmith
Weems, John	27	Laborer
Weems, Oliver	39	Barber
Wellborn, Joe	35	Laborer
Wellborn, Richard	38	Porter
Wesley, John	42	Etng. Hse Kpr.
Wilkins, Columbus	70	Laborer
Williams, Chas.	67	Peddler
Williams, D.L.	30	Porter
Williams, E.G.	22	Drayman
Williams, Frank	45	Car Driver
Wilson, A.E.	30	Barber
Wilson, Allen	68	Laborer
Wilson, Thos.	32	Painter
Woodruff, Nelson Jr.	22	Laborer
Woodruff, Nelson Sr.	65	Laborer
Woodruff, Sydney	24	Laborer
Woodruff, Wolsey	39	Drayman
Wynn, Wiley	37	Tobacconist
Young, Jim	38	Shoemaker

A Few Columbus Connections in Mobile's Magnolia Cemetery

By Mike Bunn

Mobile's Magnolia Cemetery is one of the storied port city's most famous historic landmarks. Opened in 1836 and occupying over 100 acres near the heart of the downtown area, Magnolia is the final resting place for over 100,000 individuals. Several of those buried there have interesting connections to Columbus. This article highlights three exhibiting particularly close links between the Chattahoochee and the Gulf Coast.

Augusta Jane Evans Wilson

Born in Columbus in 1835, Augusta Jane Evans Wilson is celebrated as one of the city's most accomplished authors, even though she spent the entirety of her adult life in Mobile. Wilson did live in Columbus and Russell County, Alabama, until age eleven, when her family moved from the area following financial setbacks experienced by her father, Matthew "Matt Evans." Evans was a successful planter and partner in a mercantile firm prior to the Panic of 1837 but experienced bankruptcy in the depression and ended up losing his estate in Columbus. Following a short stay in Texas, in 1849 the family moved back east to Mobile. While Augusta would visit friends and family in Columbus often throughout the rest of her life, she would call Mobile home for the next sixty years.[1]

Wilson was one of most successful novelists of the nineteenth century, publishing nine novels in the course of a long and celebrated career. She published her first book, *Inez: A Tale of the Alamo*, at the tender age of fifteen. She is most famous for her first commercially successful novel, *Beulah* (1859), and her bestseller, *St. Elmo* (1866). *St. Elmo* reputedly sold over a million copies in its first year of release and remained in print well into the twentieth century. Wilson published her last novel, *Devota*, less than two years before her death. Almost completely blind by that time, she dictated the story to her niece who drafted the manuscript. Proceeds from her writing allowed her the means to purchase an elegant home in Mobile along Springhill Avenue, nicknamed "Georgia Cottage," which still stands today. Wilson died on May 9, 1909 and is buried in Magnolia next to her brother, Howard.

---

[1] Biographical information taken from Sara Frear, "Augusta Jane Evans Wilson." *Encyclopedia of Alabama*. March 6, 2007; http://www.encyclopediaofalabama.org/article/h-1072 (accessed October 17, 2015); Janet Gabler-Hover, "Auguta Jane Evans (Wilson)." *New Georgia Encyclopedia*, June 7, 2002; http://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/articles/arts-culture/augusta-jane-evans-wilson-1835-1909 (accessed October 17, 2015); Clason Kyle, *Images: A Pictorial History of Columbus* (Norfolk: The Donning Company, 1986), 27, 29; John S. Lupold, Columbus, Georgia: 1828-1978 (Columbus: Columbus Sesquicentennial, Inc., 1978), 26.

Grave of Augusta Jane Evans Wilson

Photo courtesy of the author

The graves of Wilson's father Matthew and mother Sarah S. Howard Evans are also located in the Evans family plot. Photo courtesy of the author

Grave of John Forsyth, Jr. Photo courtesy of the author

John Forsyth, Jr.

The son of governor, senator, and U.S. Secretary of State John Forsyth, John Forsyth, Jr., was one of the nineteenth-century South's leading political figures and among its most influential journalists. He was born in Augusta, Georgia, in 1812. Shortly after his graduation from Princeton University (then the College of New Jersey) in 1832, he moved back to Augusta to study law and in 1834 relocated with his wife to Columbus. The couple stayed in Columbus only one year before settling in Mobile. They moved back to Columbus in 1841 after the death of Forsyth's father, where, during a thirteen-year stay, he operated a plantation, edited the *Columbus Times*, and saw service in the Mexican War as a member of the Columbus Guards. Forsyth, Jr. became heavily involved in civic affairs in Columbus during this time, serving as a founding member of Trinity Episcopal Church and president of the Columbus Gas Light Company.[2]

He returned to Mobile in 1854, where he would make his home for the remainder of his life. He purchased the *Mobile Register* and assumed its editorship at that time, though service in a series of political offices interrupted his operation of the paper. He served briefly as U.S. Minister to Mexico and as a representative in the Alabama state legislature prior to the Civil War, and in the interlude between secession and the firing on Fort Sumter served as a member of the Confederate commission appointed by Jefferson Davis to negotiate for recognition of the Confederacy by the United States government. He served terms as mayor of Mobile during and after the war. A leading voice of compromise prior to secession, he ran Stephen Douglas' presidential campaign in Alabama in 1860 and spent election day with him in Mobile, where the candidate had given his last campaign speech. Forsyth, Jr. died in 1877 and was buried in a family plot in Magnolia.

---

[2] Biographical information taken from Lonnie A. Burnett, "John Forsyth, Jr." *Encyclopedia of Alabama*. October 30, 2007; http://eoa.duc.auburn.edu/face/Article.jsp?id=h-1381 (accessed October 17, 2015); Burnett, *The Pen Makes a Good Sword: John Forsyth of the Mobile Register* (Tuscaloosa University of Alabama Press, 2006); Kyle, *Images*, 53.

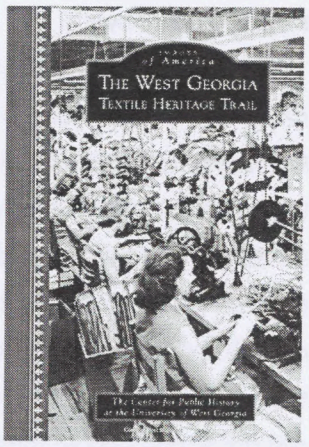
Hypolite Oladowski

A native of Poland, Hypolite Oladowski was born about 1800. He received military training in his native country as a young man and participated in the Polish insurrection against Russian rule in 1830. Following the defeat of Polish forces and the exile of some of its leading figures, Oladowski moved to the United States and joined the U.S. Army, where he served in the engineer corps. He served during the Mexican War and afterward was assigned as ordnance sergeant of the Baton Rouge Arsenal. At the outbreak of the Civil War, Oladowski offered his services to the Confederate Army. He served as an ordnance officer with the armies of the western theater of the war, working especially closely with Gen. Braxton Bragg. In 1864 he was placed in charge of the arsenal at Columbus, where he helped oversee production and distribution of ammunition produced in the city for Confederate forces. According to an obituary printed in a Columbus newspaper, after the Confederacy's defeat he sailed to a Pacific island and lived for a year as a hermit before returning to the mainland. He spent the latter years of his working life laboring with his former commander, Gen. Braxton Bragg, on improving the harbor at Mobile before moving back to Columbus shortly before his death. He died there in the home of Dr. F.A. Stanford on August 16, 1878, and his body was brought to Magnolia for burial in a plot near Bragg's.[3]

Grave of Hypolite Oladowski
Photo courtesy of the author

[3] Biographical information taken from *Columbus Daily Enquirer*, Aug. 17, 1878; Ella Lonn, *Foreigners in the Confederacy* (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 2002), 147; Larry J. Daniel, *Cannoneers in Gray: The Field Artillery of the Army of Tennessee* (Tuscaloosa, University of Alabama Press, 2005); Lawrence Lee Hewitt and Arthur W. Bergeron, Jr., ed., *Confederate Generals in eh Western Theater* (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2010), 182; Lynda L. Crist, ed., *The Papers of Jefferson Davis, Vol. 12* (Baton Rouge: LSU Press, 2008), 497; Government Printing Office, *List of Staff Officers of the Confederate States Army, 1861-1865* (Washington, 1891), 123.

Book Reviews



The West Georgia Textile Heritage Trail. The Center for Public History at the University of West Georgia. Charleston: Arcadia Publishing, 2015. 128 pp. ISBN 978-1467115209.

Students and faculty in the public history program at the University of West Georgia have made a major contribution to the study of the economic development of Georgia with this examination of the textile industry in West Georgia. With a brief introductory essay and about 200 photographs and captions, the book looks at the industry from the 1840s until modern day. The authors also look at reasons for the booms and busts in textile production. The format is typical of Arcadia Press productions (two photos per page with captions) except that the book is hardback. This is most unusual for Arcadia but one hopes they produce more hardback books since libraries and many individuals prefer them.

The book is divided into three major geographic sections: the southern, central, and northern trails. Each section has a map showing cities where significant textile manufacturing took place although, individual mills are not located on the map. Given that individual cities had several mills (Columbus had nine in 1910) and given the facts that mills often changed names when new owners came onboard, such a map of all 48 mills would have been complicated to produce.

The book features photographs from a wide variety of private collections and regional and national archives, plus several photos were made for this book. The authors did a great job of finding both traditional photos (textile queens from parades and exteriors of massive buildings) and others less familiar including photos of child laborers, strikers from the 1934 strike, and groups of African-American employees. They spotlight several significant figures in area textile production, including Fuller Callaway and Warren Sewell. The authors also do an excellent job of showing that working in mills was much more than just going to work each day. For over 100 years, most employees worked in mill villages, went to mill churches, and enjoyed things such as mill baseball and basketball teams.

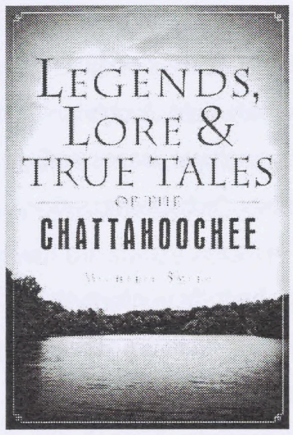
One fascinating story told in the book is the growth of the chenille bedspread industry. In the early 1900s, Catherine Evans Whitener started selling handmade candlewick bedspreads in northwest Georgia. An entire industry grew up around the hand tufting technique. Over time, machines were adapted to produce the chenille plus the technique was adapted for carpet. The modern-day carpet industry in Dalton owes much of its existence to this start.

The authors also do a great job of looking at more recent events and their effect on the industry. The Civil Rights Act of 1965 led to blacks working alongside whites. The passage of the North American Free Trade Act (NAFTA) in 1994 meant that much textile production moved overseas as manufacturers

sought cheaper labor. Several photographs indicate the decline of textile production in West and North Georgia with some mills becoming loft apartments while others are falling into ruin.

The West Georgia Textile Heritage Trail reminds all of us that our economy and our people are constantly changing and evolving.

Kaye Lanning Minchew, consultant and retired director of the Troup County Archives



Legends, Lore, and True Tales of the Chattahoochee. Michelle Smith. Charleston: The History Press, 2013. 161 pp. ISBN 978-1626190221.

Michelle Smith, author of *Legends, Lore and True Tales of the Chattahoochee*, has been researching and writing about paranormal events in the Chattahoochee region for years, exemplified by her 2011 book *Haunted Auburn and Opelika* (The History Press) co-authored with Faith Serafin and John Poe. In *Legends*, she brings together, as the title implies, a variety of stories collectively shedding light on the cultures in which they originate. A significant factor in her retelling of these stories, of varying veracity, is that she features tales from the various Native American, African, and European cultures which all have a presence in Chattahoochee Valley history.

Each of the book's five sections tells a different story: "Cryptids and Shapeshifters," "The Occult and Other Magical Legends," "Ghostly Legends and Other Odd Things," "Native American Legends," and "True Stories Not to be Forgotten." Smith, acknowledging the folkloric nature of the majority of these tales (except those in the last section), weaves together entertaining narratives which help the reader appreciate the cultures from which these stories derive.

In the first couple of sections of the book Smith relays stories of strange creatures such as Bigfoot, werewolves, and hellhounds. She includes ghost stories which may be new even to readers familiar with local lore, such as the ghosts of Tecumseh at Tallassee, Alabama, and that of Mary Dowdell, who steals golf balls off the Robert Trent Jones golf course in Opelika. Other stories include the impact of the Devil's Crossroads on early Blues singer Robert Johnson and other tales of necromancy and witchcraft. Importantly, Smith both considered the sources of these stories and recognized that they may have normal explanations. For example, the Wampus Cat, legends of which mention government experiments with animal hybridization at Fort Rucker, Alabama, may simply be a cougar. In the chapter about "The Hoodoo Woman of Tuskegee" Smith explains a potential origin of the word *hoodoo* as the Gaelic *uath dubh*. Even further, Smith explains the concept of *nocebo*, which, as opposed to placebo, is a false feeling of illness and can be caused by the mere suggestion of a malady.

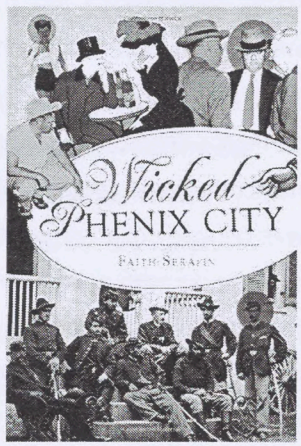
The next section deals with Native American Folklore, from the Kolomoki Mounds near Blakely in southwest Georgia, to the Nacoochee Mounds near Helen in northeast Georgia, and including such myths as the Origin of Corn and "Why the Possum's Tail is Bare." The stories in this section are short, but serve as an easy-to-read primer on Southeastern Native American folklore.

The final section deals with the Chattahoochee region's nineteenth and twentieth century history. There are chapters on the Creek Wars and Indian Removal as well as the Civil War and Horace King. This section, like the rest of the book, is a brief introduction to the history of the Chattahoochee Valley. It would be much better with the addition of footnote citations. The bibliography included is useful, featuring references to *Slave Narratives from the Federal Writers' Project* at the Library of Congress and scholarly works, including a neuroscientist's article on voodoo. However, with as much as this book covers – sometimes only a sentence or two on a significant subject – the whole work would doubly benefit the reader with the addition of an index as many subjects are mentioned in multiple places and stories are interconnected. The few typographical errors and a small number of minor factual errors do not detract much from the overall value of the work.

Smith recognizes the importance of continuing the tradition of storytelling, be it through myths, folktales, or retelling historical accounts. *Legends, Lore, & True Tales of the Chattahoochee* in a way provides a general introduction to the history and culture of the region, which Smith sums up in a sentence: "The aboriginals forged relationships with explorers who became colonists who enslaved Africans and then took the lands from the Native Americans" (p. 12). Just as that sentence is only the tip of the iceberg of our local history, so Smith's book is just a taste of the "legends, lore, and true tales of the Chattahoochee."

Jessie Chariton, Columbus State University

Wicked Phenix City. Faith Serafin. Charleston: The History Press, 2014. 144 pp. ISBN 978-1626195431.



The History Press's most recent book series, "Wicked," highlights the darker side of history in communities across America in relatively brief, richly illustrated books aimed at the general reading public. It is a catchy title and an interesting concept that one might argue could, in theory at least, make for a nice counterpoint to the almost inherently upbeat approaches to telling the story of arrival and relevance which characterize many of their city histories. The problems are many and obvious for the serious historian, though. These books often feature mere repackaging of tales of unfortunate

chapters in a community's past that are forced together into some sort of false narrative of continuous sin and vice, devoid of context. Each entry in the series must of course be judged on its own worth, but only a few of those currently in print convincingly attempt to tell the intriguing and the sensational in a fair and truthful way.

Phenix City, Alabama, is represented in this series by local author Faith Serafin, a prolific writer whose previous work has gravitated as much towards tales of the paranormal as narrative history. Her subject would on the surface appear to be a rich one, for if ever there were a city which seemed tailor-made for the "Wicked" series—to the enduring consternation of locals—it is Phenix City. An otherwise sleepy bedroom community located across the Chattahoochee from Columbus, Georgia, it assumed a surprising and infamous place in popular culture due to the 1950s film about the notorious acts of the criminal syndicates which once controlled its ballot box and law enforcement offices and threatened, in deadly earnest, anyone who dared oppose them. At the peak of their power, the kingpins who ran the bars, gambling joints, and prostitution houses in the city possessed enough swagger to brazenly gun down the state's Attorney General-elect on the street outside of his law office and have good reason to believe they could get away with it. After all, they always had. But the murder of Albert Patterson was the turning point in that sordid saga and the city has, thankfully, never looked back.

Serafin attempts to flesh out this core narrative in an admittedly unique style. Rather than the myopic focus on the heyday of crime in the early twentieth century in the South's "Sin City" as is the wont of many before her, she attempts to include it in the broader sweep of events in the community's past dating as far back as the era in which it was still the heartland of the vast Creek Indian ancestral domain. The results are nonetheless unfortunately predictable. There are insightful stories associated with the Creek Wars of 1813 and 1836, dramatic accounts of duels, and grisly tales of frontier justice haphazardly stitched together into a halting, weakly unified narrative striving to communicate the persistence of insidious violence and vice. To her credit, Serafin unearths some interesting chapters in local history that are not widely known, and gives texture and personality to some of the region's well-known as well as lesser recognized historical figures—the fiery Creek Chief William McIntosh, murdered by his own kinsman for his greed; upstanding Hugh Bentley, who openly battled the Phenix City syndicate even after having his own home dynamited with his family asleep inside; the walking incongruity that was the grandmotherly club owner "Ma" Beachie, at once gentle benefactor and ruthless operator in the Phenix City underworld.

The retelling of their deeds, however, is too often melodramatic in pseudo-Victorian fashion, consistently overstates the general level of depravity by extrapolating much more than it probably should from isolated events, and is marred by small errors of fact and typography too numerous to mention. This is especially true of the portions of the book concerning events of the early nineteenth century involving the Creeks and some of the area's first American settlers. An exceedingly slim bibliography, describing a mere nine books consulted—one of them the author's own—renders the depth of research

questionable. In final analysis, *Wicked Phenix City* will have an unmistakable appeal to many for whom the incredible story of what occurred there in the 1950s still resonates, but it cannot be recommended as an authoritative source on the events or eras it chronicles.

Mike Bunn, Editor, *Muscogiana*

Index

Note: The names which appear in "Town Lot Owners, 1836," "Bankruptcy Cases From Muscogee County, Under the 1867 Law," and "Registry of Voters of the City of Columbus, Georgia, 1886" in this issue are not included as individual entries in the index since they are listed alphabetically in the articles. They are instead referenced here under the entries "Lot owners, Columbus (1836),"Bankruptcy cases, Columbus," and "Voters, Registry of (1886)."

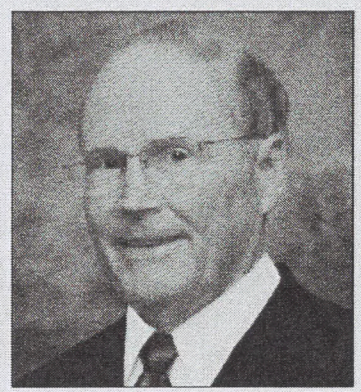
A Child of the Sea, 9
Alexander, Elizabeth, 7
Anderson, Mrs. Lee, 7
Ashburn, George W., 26
"Ashburn Prisoners," The, 26
Bankruptcy cases, Columbus, 21-25
Barker, Melton, 7
Baton Rouge Arsenal, 41
Battle, Blanchard, 3, 6, 7
Battle, Louise, 3
Battle, Mrs. C.E., 7
Battle, Ruth, 3
Beachie, "Ma", 45
Bellware, Daniel, 1
Bentley, Hugh, 45
Beulah, 39
Bibb City Lodge, Woodmen of the World, 3
Blackmar, Dana, 3
Blackmar, Susie, 7
Blair, Herbert W., 26
Blau, Matttie Love, 3
Bleecker, Admiral, 6
Bleecker, John S., 6
Booth, J.E., 7
Bragg, Gen. Braxton, 41
Bradley, Mrs. Jack, 7
Bradley, W.C., 3
Browne, Mrs. Rhodes, 7
Bunn, Mike, 38, 46
Buttolph, Louise, 3
Calloway, Fuller, 42
Center for Public History, University of West Georgia, 43
Chancellor, A.C., 7
Chandler, Mrs. Virgil, 7
Chariton, Jesse, 44
Chero-Cola Company, 9
Chipley, William D., 26
Clason, Elizabeth, 7
Cole, Burrel, 3
Columbus Daily Enquirer, 7
Columbus Enquirer-Sun, 27
Columbus Guards, The, 40
Columbus Times, 40
Columbus Gas Light Company, 40
Columbus Masonic Temple, 2
Columbus Photoplay Company, 9
Confederate Memorial Day, 9
Cook, John C., 6
Davis, Jefferson, 40
Davis, John T., 5, 6
Davis, Ophelia, 3
Dimon, Nell, 3
Dinglewood, 3
Douglas, Stephen, 40
Dowdell, Mary, 43
Estes, Mrs. W.E., 3
Evans, Howard, 39
Evans, Matthew, 39
Evans, Sarah S. Howard, 39
Exchange Building, The, 9
Foley, Charles, 3
Forsyth, John, 40
Forsyth, John, Jr., 40
Fox Film Corporation, 5
Fried Green Tomatoes, 1
Galer, Mary Jane, 10
Gardiner, Henry, 7
"Georgia Cottage", 39
Gibson, R.L., 6
Gilbert, James J., 6
Gill, M.P., 6

Girls Orphan Home, 5
Goetchius, Richard R., 26
Gordon, Margaret, 3, 7
Grand Theater, The, 5
Green, Robert, 6
Green Island Ranch, 5
Greentree, Dave, 7
Greentree, Mrs. Dave, 6
Greentree, Myron, 7
Griffin, Anna H., 2
Griggs, Marnie, 7
Hamilton Feature Film Corporation, 9
Hamilton, Harry, 9
Hamburger, G.S., 7
Hardaway, Robert S. , 26
Harris, Agnes, 7
Harris, Caroline P., 26
Harris, Gray, 26
Hatcher, Susie, 3
Hayes, Mrs. A.B., 7
Hill, Mary, 3
Historic Macon or a Veteran's Return 5
Hufflin, Mrs. J., 7
Huggins, Mrs. D.C., 7
Hunger Games, 1
Hunt, W.P., 6
Inez: A Tale of the Alamo, 39
Johnson, James, 6
Johnson, Mrs. James, 7
Johnson, Robert, 43
Jordan, G. Gunby, 3, 5, 6
Jorg, Susette, 3
Kaufman, Marjorie, 7
Kaufman, Mrs., 7
Kaufman, S.M., 5
Kilcrease, Dana, 6, 7
King, Horace, 44
Kirkscey, Dr. Elisha J., 26
Kirven, J. Albert, 7
Kyle, Edith, 7
Lamb, O.W., 2
Land, A.J., 6
Lot owners, Columbus (1836) 13-19
"Lover's Leap", 3
Lummus, Roscoe, 3
Magnolia Cemetery (Mobile, AL), 38-41
Majestic Theater, The 4
McAmie, W.H., 6
McDuffie, David, 7
McFagden, Nathan, 3
McIntosh, Chief William, 45
McNulty, Robert H., 3
Mexican War, The, 40, 41
Minchew, Kaye L., 43
Mitchell, Georgia, 6
Morgan, Mrs. N.M., 2
Motley, Nancy, 26
Norman, Richard, 6
Oladowski, Hypolite, 41
Olds, Dan, 27
Paragon Feature Film Company, 1, 5
Patterson, Albert, 45
Peacock, Gideon J., 26
Pearce, Mabel, 3
Pease, Jack, 3
Rankin Hotel, The, 9
Royer, Arlene, 20
Ruple, F.W., 6
Salisbury Park, 3
Serafin, Faith, 44, 45
Sewell, Warren, 42
Sheftall, John M., 26
Sheldon, Edward, 5
Shepherd, Col. W.S., 3
Slade, Mary 3, 5
Smith, Michelle, 43, 44
Smith, Mrs. J.B., 9
Snellings, E. Louisa King, 26
Springer Opera House, 3, 4
St. Elmo, 39
Stanford, Dr. F.A., 41
Straus, Abe, 6
Sweet Charity, 5, 9
Swift, Charles Jewett, 4
Swift, Lydia, 3
The Alabama Bandit, 9
The Blissveldt Romance, 1, 5
The Green-Eyed Monster, 7
The Kidnapper's Foil, 7
The Lumberjack 1

The Man At the Throttle, 6
The New Governor, 5
The Nigger, 5
The Spirit of Columbus 1865-1915, 1, 2, 4, 5
The Sunny Side of Broad Street, 9
The Walking Dead, 1
The Wrecker, 6, 7. 8, 9
Thetford, Charles, 7
Thomas, Kenneth H., Jr., 20
Thompson, E.A., 6
Thompson, Homer, 3
Trinity Episcopal Church, 3, 40
Voight, C.H., 6
Voters, Registry of (1886), 27-37
Walker, Woolfolk, 26
Watson, Lucy, 7
What They Wanted, 9
Whittlesey, P.E., 6
Wilbur, A.A., 5, 6
Williams, Giles T., 26
Willis, Littleberry K., 20, 26
Wilson, Augusta Jane Evans, 38, 39
World Motion Picture Company, 5
Wragg, Rev. S.A., 3
Zarkowski, Alfred, 26

FLOURNOY & CALHOUN

REALTORS



Murray Calhoun, III

Office (706) 327-1990
Cell: (706) 573-3414
Home (706) 327-3414
Fax (706) 327-1996
2520 Wynnton Road
Columbus, Georgia 31906
Murray@fcrealtors.com

MUSCOGEE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

Purpose

The Muscogee Genealogical Society is dedicated to the preservation of the history of the Columbus/Original Muscogee County area and its people, as well as the education of individuals in the techniques of discovering their own heritage.

Board of Directors

Co-Presidents	Dr. Tom and Judy Hanley
Vice-President	Linda McCardle
Secretary	Martha Ragan
Treasurer	Cheryle Wadsworth
Past President	Carol Ranieri
Journal Editor	Mike Bunn
Webmaster	Jacqueline Radebaugh
Member at Large	Linda Ames
Member at Large	Dr. Hugh Rodgers
Member at Large	Dr. Brian Schwartz
Member at Large	Cliff Tucker
Executive Director	Callie McGinnis

Become a member by completing and mailing the form below. Annual membership dues include a subscription to the biannual publication *Muscogiana: Journal of the Muscogee Genealogical Society*, ISSN 1042-3419. Those with family memberships will receive only one journal per family. Annual membership runs from January through December.

MEMBERSHIP FORM
Muscogee Genealogical Society
P.O. Box 761, Columbus, Georgia 31902

www.muscogeegenealogy.com

NAME_____

ADDRESS_____

EMAIL_____ PHONE_____

Please check one:
Individual Dues: $20.00 Family Dues: $25
Library Dues: $25.00

Please send this form with your check to the address above. We appreciate your support!

MUSCOGEE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY
P. O. Box 761
Columbus, Georgia 31902
Webpage: www.muscogeegenealogy.com

Index to Muscogiana

A cumulative personal name index is available at the Society's website. A subject index is also available at that site.

Muscogiana – Back Issues (Digital)

In 2015, the Muscogee Genealogical Society, in conjunction with Columbus State University Archives, began a digitization project. All but the last 2 years of the journal are available at https://archive.org/search.php?query=muscogiana&sort=-date. For more information go to the Society's webpage and click on theMuscogiana Surname Index tab.

Muscogiana – Back Issues (Print)

$7.00 for each issue ordered.

Vol. 1, No. 3
Vol. 1, No. 4
Vol. 3, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 3, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 4, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 4, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 5, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 5, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 6, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 6, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 7, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 7, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 8, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 8, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 9, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 9, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 10, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 11, Nos. 1&2
Vol. 11, Nos. 3&4
Vol. 12, No. 1
Vol. 13, No. 1
Vol. 13, No. 2
Vol. 14, No. 1
Vol. 14, No. 2
Vol. 15, No. 1
Vol. 15, No. 2
Vol. 16, No. 1
Vol. 16, No. 2
Vol. 17, No. 1
Vol. 17, No. 2
Vol. 18, No. 1
Vol. 18, No. 2
Vol. 19, No. 1
Vol. 19, No. 2
Vol. 20, No. 1
Vol. 20, No. 2
Vol. 21, No. 1
Vol. 21, No. 2
Vol. 22, No. 1
Vol. 22, No. 2
Vol. 23, No. 1
Vol. 23, No. 2
Vol. 24, No. 1
Vol. 24, No. 2
Vol. 25, No. 1
Vol. 25, No. 2
Vol. 26, No. 1
Vol. 26, No. 2

Please include $2.50 for shipping and handling for 1 issue; $5.00 for 2 or more issues. Make check payable to "Muscogee Genealogical Society" and mail to the address above. An order form is also available at the Society's website.

MUSCOGIANA
Muscogee Genealogical Society
P.O. Box 761
Columbus, Georgia 31902

COLUMBUS STATE
UNIVERSITY